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NEW SOUTH WALES MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS



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Government Statistician

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NEW SOUTH WALES

MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision. Standard notations are used throughout the tables with meanings as follows :—

n.a. — Not available.	p — Preliminary or subject to revision.
n.y.a. — Not yet available.	— Where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures, indicates break in continuity of series.
r — Revised.	
Nil, or less than half the final digit shown.	

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I. Comparative Table of Business

The table numbers shown refer

Table No. :—	2.			4.	12.	
Period	Employment : Wage and Salary Earners (excluding rural workers, females in private domestic service, and defence forces) *			Wages and Salaries Paid (Weekly Average) *	New Houses and Flats : Private and Government	
	Males	Females	Persons		Approved	Completed
	Number at end of period—thousands			£ thousand	Number of Dwelling Units	
Year : 1938-39	529.9	168.0	697.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1945-46	618.5	242.3	860.8	4,966	n.a.	5,500‡
1946-47	671.8	252.1	923.9	5,838	28,327	12,344
1947-48	702.3	261.9	964.2	6,976	29,676	15,415
1948-49	721.4†	269.9†	991.3†	8,133	33,117	18,758
1949-50	740.8	278.5	1,019.3	9,018	35,029	19,841
1950-51	758.2	291.0	1,049.2	11,385	37,988	20,737p
1951-52	754.4	270.5	1,024.9	14,364	24,419	24,498p
1951 : July	758.4	291.2	1,049.6		3,480	
Aug.	758.7	292.6	1,051.3	{ 13,387	3,020	{ 5,353p
Sept.	756.5	292.8	1,049.3		3,026	
Oct.	758.5	293.7	1,052.2		2,337	
Nov.	765.0	295.2	1,060.2	{ 14,988	2,083	{ 6,387p
Dec.	764.6	293.4	1,058.0		1,582	
1952 : Jan.	762.8	287.2	1,050.0		1,193	
Feb.	763.8	285.1	1,048.9	{ 14,083	1,324	{ 6,323p
Mar.	764.1	282.4	1,046.5		1,812	
Apr.	760.9	277.1	1,038.0		1,831	
May	756.4	274.3	1,030.7	{ 14,998	1,410	{ 6,435p
June	754.4	270.5	1,024.9		1,321	
July	748.2	267.9	1,016.1		1,669	
Aug.	741.1	265.3	1,006.4	{ n.y.a.	1,475	{ 6,562p
Sept.	735.3	263.8	999.1		1,707	
Oct.	730.3	263.6	993.9		1,553	
Nov.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.		n.y.a.	

Table No. :—	30.	36.		40.		42.
Period	Wool Sold at Auction *	Oversea Trade (Merchandise only)		Major Private Trading Banks*		Savings Bank Deposits
		Imports	Exports	Deposits	Advances	
	£ thousand	£A million, f.o.b.		At end of period—£ million		
Year : 1938-39	15,521	49.9	37.7	117.1	120.5	87.5
1945-46	23,621†	86.1	76.4	237.2	90.6	236.2
1946-47	32,910	93.0	116.5	244.3	116.5	231.4
1947-48	52,972	150.4	134.7	265.4	142.9	237.0
1948-49	67,331	177.2	176.6	301.3	150.4	244.5
1949-50	107,714	214.0	216.6	394.0	166.2	258.9
1950-51	228,204	301.7	325.6	467.9	197.9	284.5
1951-52	105,261	426.8	193.9	413.6	276.0	304.5
1951 : July	349	32.1	17.9	456.0	201.9	295.5
Aug.	4,947	34.1	10.9	453.4	206.5	287.4
Sept.	11,031	36.1	12.0	446.7	219.1	288.9
Oct.	16,798	46.2	19.9	446.1	230.9	290.6
Nov.	12,122	37.2	20.0	446.4	243.9	292.5
Dec.	6,983	31.3	17.3	462.8	249.5	293.2
1952 : Jan.	16,085	50.8	19.3	453.1	252.7	295.3
Feb.	14,167	39.6	17.8	452.4	259.6	296.9
Mar.	7,933	31.1	20.7	453.5	262.2	297.7
Apr.	3,226	35.1	15.8	451.4	263.8	299.3
May	5,066	29.5	12.2	431.8	266.3	299.0
June	6,555	23.7	10.1	413.6	276.0	304.5
July	472	18.1	15.5	393.1	280.9	307.1
Aug.	402	16.3	9.1	389.2	274.1	308.6
Sept.	19,288	18.0	13.1	386.6	271.3	310.0
Oct.	21,550	18.4	24.2	395.0	268.9	312.8
Nov.	19,455	15.1	27.0	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	312.2

* See notes to relevant table. † May, 1949 ; June affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and power restrictions.

‡ Houses only.

¶ Includes equalisation payments.

STATISTICS OF NEW SOUTH WALES

TO DETAILED TABLES HEREIN

13.		17.		22.		22.		Table No.
N.S.W. Government Railways		New Cars, Taxis, Buses and Lorries, etc. Registered		Coal Production		Electricity Generated		Period
Passenger Journeys	Goods (ex- CLUDING live- stock) Carried	Millions	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands tons	Mill. kWh.	Thousands tons	
186.7	14,679	28,335	11,196	11,196	1,948	1,168**		1938-39 : Year
267.4	15,872	3,814	10,030		2,832	1,054**		1945-46
261.6	16,539	13,603	11,212		3,229	1,312**		1946-47
263.0	17,407	26,200	11,780		3,546	1,343**		1947-48
263.1	16,903	37,665	11,736		3,717	1,129		1948-49
258.2	15,890	61,666	11,290		3,758	1,266		1949-50
268.6	17,131	76,172	12,683		4,241	1,405		1950-51
268.2	18,528	67,448	14,800		4,636	1,473		1951-52
23.2	1,573	6,080	1,279		406	111		July : 1951
21.4	1,660	6,276	1,338		408	138		Aug.
21.9	1,555	5,693	1,203		371	132		Sept.
23.4	1,640	6,919	1,434		385	124		Oct.
21.4	1,617	7,487	1,352		389	136		Nov.
22.0	1,415	5,797	1,041		359	134		Dec.
22.6	1,301	4,690	806		367	137		Jan. : 1952
21.0	1,457	4,788	1,271		371	126		Feb.
24.3	1,682	5,710	1,353		389	135		Mar.
21.9	1,532	5,109	1,218		379	115		Apr.
22.1	1,647	4,912	1,339		407	89		May
23.0	1,444	3,987	1,167		405	96		June
21.2	1,641	4,156	1,478		442	143		July
22.0	1,525	3,393	1,217		423	149		Aug.
23.3	1,572	3,692	1,421		401	148		Sept.
22.4	1,606	4,516	1,466		415	162		Oct.
n.y.a.	n.y.a.	4,667	1,275		n.y.a.	151		Nov.

41.		45.		46.		51.		53.		54.		Table No.
Trading Banks : Debits to Customers' Accounts.*	Sydney Stock Exchange	Real Estate Transfers and Conveyances	Wholesale Prices (Aust.) Index *	Retail Prices : " C " Series All Items (Sydney) Index *	Basic Wage, Sydney							Period
	Share Values					Adult Males *	s. per week	Wtd. Av. for 6 Capitals in 1923-27 = 1000	Wtd. Av. for 6 Capitals in 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100			
Weekly Average —£ million.	Index *	£ thousand										
n.a.	175.6	35,272	101	928	81††							1938-39 : Year
n.a.	210.2	35,660	141	1151	99††							1945-46
58	240.0	57,899	143	1182	106††							1946-47
69	262.6	60,202	159	1259	114††							1947-48
83	258.2	62,229	181	1378	124††							1948-49
105	270.0	125,952	205	1504	135††							1949-50
145	334.1	192,311	246	1729	173††							1950-51
157	301.0	179,581	300	2140	216††							1951-52
159	363.1	20,955	283									
142	350.1	20,742	295	2007								July : 1951
153	333.6	17,064	291									
163	326.2	15,406	288									
171	313.2	15,716	290	2100								
176	301.4	12,775	294									
146	296.6	12,676	292									Jan. : 1952
155	281.9	13,659	304	2167								
152	271.9	13,470	308									
153	257.7	12,220	312									
156	260.1	13,499	318	2284								
158	256.7	11,399	321									
149	259.7	13,284	327									
130	258.5	10,758	325	2298								
143	253.2	11,329	321									
153	249.0	13,135	314									
160	247.6	9,194	n.y.a.									

|| Year ended 31st December, 1939.

** Year ended 31st May.

†† Operative from February.

EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES

(1) Particulars in Tables 2 and 3 are estimates based on the National Register of 1939, the Civilian Register of 1943, and the Occupation Survey of 1945, and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth pay-roll taxation and by governmental authorities.

(2) The Pay-roll Tax returns show the number of employees whose names appeared on the last pay-roll of the month, irrespective of whether they were actually working at the end of the month.

(3) Workers in rural industry, females in private domestic service, members of the full-time defence forces at home or abroad, and National Service Trainees in camp are excluded.

(4) Further investigation may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates.

It is not anticipated, however, that any such revision will affect the trends shown by the figures in Table 2. Some revision will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Table 3. Estimates of employment by various classes of factory are in process of revision.

(5) Owing to the incidence of call-ups for short periods of National Service Training since August, 1951, and to other variations in numbers of personnel in the Services, some aspects of the changes in numbers of total civilian employees should be considered in conjunction with changes in numbers of defence personnel who are omitted from the figures in Tables 2 and 3, viz., (i) members of the full-time defence forces, and (ii) National Service Trainees in camp. Particulars of (i) are not available for New South Wales, but the number of National Service Trainees in camp in New South Wales at the end of each month since August, 1951, was as follows:—

1951: August, 3,600; September, 3,600; October, 3,600; November, 700; December, 1,000;

1952: January, 4,200; February, 4,400; March, 4,500; April, 4,500; May, 4,500; June, 4,900;

July, 1,100; August, 5,200; September, 5,500; October 5,500.

2. Wage and Salary Earners in Civil Employment

(Excluding Rural Workers, Females in Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

Month	Government Authorities*			Private Employment			Total Employment		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Thousands									
1939 : July	136.5	19.4	155.9	393.4	148.6	542.0	529.9	168.0	697.9
1943 : July	156.9	46.1	203.0	365.2	207.7	572.9	522.1	253.8	775.9
1945 : Aug.	155.6	42.8	198.4	386.4	205.3	591.7	542.0	248.1	790.1
1946 : June	169.0	33.4	202.4	449.5	208.9	658.4	618.5	242.3	860.8
1947 : June	178.2	32.3	210.5	493.6	219.8	713.4	671.8	252.1	923.9
1948 : June	186.1	33.6	219.7	516.2	228.3	744.5	702.3	261.9	964.2
1949 : May†	193.8	35.7	229.5	527.6	234.2	761.8	721.4	269.9	991.3
1950 : June	202.7	39.1	241.8	538.1	239.4	777.5	740.8	278.5	1,019.3
1951 : Jan.	206.3	40.6	246.9	545.8	244.3	790.1	752.1	284.9	1,037.0
Feb.	206.8	41.3	248.1	547.6	247.0	794.6	754.4	288.3	1,042.7
Mar.	206.7	41.1	247.8	545.5	247.7	793.2	752.2	288.8	1,041.0
Apr.	207.8	41.3	249.1	548.1	248.9	797.0	755.9	290.2	1,046.1
May	207.7	41.3	249.0	550.2	249.7	799.9	757.9	291.0	1,048.9
June	207.2	41.4	248.6	551.0	249.6	800.6	758.2	291.0	1,049.2
July	208.2	41.7	249.9	550.2	249.5	799.7	758.4	291.2	1,049.6
Aug.	207.5	41.8	249.3	551.2	250.8	802.0	758.7	292.6	1,051.3
Sept.	205.5	40.9	246.4	551.0	251.9	802.9	756.5	292.8	1,049.3
Oct.	205.9	41.1	247.0	552.6	252.6	805.2	758.5	293.7	1,052.2
1952 : Jan.	207.8	41.6	249.4	555.0	245.6	800.6	762.8	287.2	1,050.0
Feb.	209.6	42.2	251.8	554.2	242.9	797.1	763.8	285.1	1,048.9
Mar.	210.5	42.1	252.6	553.6	240.3	793.9	764.1	282.4	1,046.5
Apr.	212.5	42.2	254.7	548.4	234.9	783.3	760.9	277.1	1,038.0
May	213.7	42.0	255.7	542.7	232.3	775.0	756.4	274.3	1,030.7
June	214.0	41.9	255.9	540.4	228.6	769.0	754.4	270.5	1,024.9
July	214.3	41.8	256.1	533.9	226.1	760.0	748.2	267.9	1,016.1
Aug.	213.1	41.3	254.4	528.0	224.0	752.0	741.1	265.3	1,006.4
Sept.	211.5	40.6	252.1	523.8	223.2	747.0	735.3	263.8	999.1
Oct.	207.1	39.8	246.9	523.2	223.8	747.0	730.3	263.6	993.9

* Employees of Commonwealth, State, local, and allied governmental authorities.

† June, 1949, affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and power restrictions.

3. Wage and Salary Earners : Employment by Principal Industrial Groups*
(Excluding Rural Workers, Females in Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

Month	Mining and Quarrying	Factories †	Building and Con- struction	Transport and Com- munication	Finance and Property	Wholesale Trade, etc	Retail Trade	Professional and Personal Services ‡
Thousands								
MALES								
1939 : July	24.7	158.8	57.9	77.4	.....	59.0	.....	44.0
1943 : July	25.1	217.8	30.1	79.9	10.5	22.9	28.7	39.6
1945 : Aug.	24.9	216.9	32.3	86.7	11.4	24.9	30.5	45.6
1946 : June	25.8	236.3	44.1	96.8	16.5	33.4	40.6	56.1
1947 : June	26.6	252.1	55.7	102.8	18.8	37.6	46.4	62.4
1948 : June	28.1	265.2	60.1	107.9	19.5	39.8	49.3	64.7
1949 : May§	27.5	269.5	64.7	111.0	20.4	42.7	50.2	66.5
1950 : June	28.1	277.2	67.9	114.4	21.2	45.2	50.3	67.2
1951 : May	29.3	281.6	73.1	114.5	21.8	47.9	51.2	67.4
June	29.6	282.4	73.1	114.1	21.8	47.9	51.0	67.2
July	29.5	282.6	74.2	113.6	21.8	47.6	51.1	66.7
Aug.	29.6	282.7	74.5	113.2	21.8	47.9	51.2	66.7
Sept.	29.7	281.8	74.7	111.9	21.8	48.2	50.7	66.9
Oct.	30.0	282.5	74.9	112.0	21.8	48.7	50.8	66.9
1952 : May	31.2	275.5	76.4	115.6	22.0	47.8	49.4	67.0
June	31.6	274.7	76.1	115.2	22.0	47.3	49.0	67.2
July	32.0	271.1	74.6	115.4	22.0	46.4	48.5	66.7
Aug.	32.1	268.0	71.5	115.1	21.9	45.9	48.1	66.5
Sept.	32.3	265.3	69.6	113.6	21.9	46.2	47.9	66.3
Oct.	32.3	265.4	66.3	112.2	21.8	46.6	47.9	66.4
FEMALES								
1939 : July	0.1	59.3	0.5	4.2	.....	8.5	.....	36.0
1943 : July	0.2	94.6	0.7	12.9	9.9	10.7	38.5	65.9
1945 : Aug.	0.2	86.0	0.7	14.6	10.6	10.8	37.8	70.3
1946 : June	0.2	82.3	0.9	13.0	10.1	10.9	39.1	73.3
1947 : June	0.2	86.5	1.0	12.8	10.4	11.9	40.7	77.1
1948 : June	0.2	90.2	1.1	13.9	10.9	12.9	43.0	79.6
1949 : May§	0.3	93.5	1.1	14.6	11.6	13.5	43.4	81.8
1950 : June	0.3	97.2	1.3	15.3	12.6	14.3	43.7	83.1
1951 : May	0.3	101.9	1.5	16.1	13.9	16.0	45.6	84.3
June	0.3	102.0	1.5	16.1	13.9	16.0	45.9	83.9
July	0.3	102.2	1.5	16.1	13.9	16.0	45.7	83.8
Aug.	0.3	102.7	1.6	16.2	14.0	16.3	45.7	84.2
Sept.	0.3	103.3	1.6	15.9	14.0	16.5	45.4	84.5
Oct.	0.3	103.5	1.6	16.1	14.1	16.7	45.9	84.5
1952 : May	0.4	86.4	1.7	15.9	14.7	15.9	43.3	84.3
June	0.4	84.2	1.7	15.7	14.6	15.7	42.8	83.6
July	0.3	83.0	1.8	15.4	14.5	15.4	42.2	83.3
Aug.	0.3	82.2	1.8	15.2	14.4	15.1	41.5	82.9
Sept.	0.4	81.5	1.9	14.9	14.2	15.4	41.1	82.5
Oct.	0.4	82.3	1.7	14.5	14.2	15.3	41.0	82.6
PERSONS								
1939 : July	24.8	218.1	58.4	81.6	.....	67.5	.....	80.0
1943 : July	25.3	312.4	30.8	92.8	20.4	33.6	67.2	105.5
1945 : Aug.	25.1	302.9	33.0	101.3	22.0	35.7	68.3	116.8
1946 : June	26.0	318.6	45.0	109.8	26.6	44.3	79.7	129.4
1947 : June	26.8	338.6	56.7	115.6	29.2	49.5	87.1	139.5
1948 : June	28.3	355.4	61.2	121.8	30.4	52.7	92.3	144.3
1949 : May§	27.8	363.0	65.8	125.6	32.0	56.2	93.6	148.3
1950 : June	28.4	374.4	69.2	129.7	33.8	59.5	94.0	150.3
1951 : May	29.6	383.5	74.6	130.6	35.7	63.9	96.8	151.7
June	29.9	384.4	74.6	130.2	35.7	63.9	96.9	151.1
July	29.8	384.8	75.7	129.7	35.7	63.6	96.8	150.5
Aug.	29.9	385.4	76.1	129.4	35.8	64.2	96.9	150.9
Sept.	30.0	385.1	76.3	127.8	35.8	64.7	96.1	151.4
Oct.	30.3	386.0	76.5	128.1	35.9	65.4	96.7	151.4
1952 : May	31.6	361.9	78.1	131.5	36.7	63.7	92.7	151.3
June	32.0	358.9	77.8	130.9	36.6	63.0	91.8	150.8
July	32.3	354.1	76.4	130.8	36.5	61.8	90.7	150.0
Aug.	32.4	350.2	73.3	130.3	36.3	61.0	89.6	149.4
Sept.	32.7	346.8	71.5	128.5	36.1	61.6	89.0	148.8
Oct.	32.7	347.7	68.0	126.7	36.0	61.9	88.9	149.0

* See notes preceding Table 2. Miscellaneous groups (71,400 males, 11,600 females, 83,000 persons in October 1952) are omitted from this table. † From July, 1949, subject to revision. ‡ Includes Education, Health, Law, Hotels and Restaurants, and other Professional and Personal Services. § June, 1949, affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines and by power restrictions.

4. Wages and Salaries Paid and Average Earnings, N.S.W.*

Year.	Total Wages and Salaries Paid : Weekly Average †	Average Weekly Earnings per Male Unit ‡	Quarter.	Total Wages and Salaries Paid : Weekly Average †			Average Weekly Earnings per Male Unit ‡		
							1949-50	1950-51	1951-52
							£ thousand	£ thousand	£ thousand
	£ thousand	£					£	£	£
1945-46	4,966	6.57							
1946-47	5,838	6.81	Sept. Qr.	8,013	10,024	13,387	8.84	10.27	13.26
1947-48	6,976	7.73	Dec. Qr.	9,428	11,233	14,988	9.87	11.37	14.75
1948-49	8,133	8.73	Mar. Qr.	8,890	11,413	14,083	9.22	11.41	13.94
1949-50	9,018	9.50	June Qr.	9,740	12,869	14,998	10.04	12.78	15.02
1950-51	11,385	11.46							
1951-52	14,364	14.24							

* Includes Australian Capital Territory.
wages divided by total civil employment expressed in male units.

† Excludes pay of members of the armed forces.

‡ Total

wages divided by total civil employment expressed in male units. Male units equals the number of males plus a proportion of females, based on the approximate ratio of average female earnings to average male earnings.

5. Unemployment, Sickness, and Special Benefits in New South Wales*: Amount of Benefits Paid and Admissions to Unemployment Benefit

Period	Number Admitted to Unemployment Benefit during Period			Amount of Benefits Paid during Period				
	Males	Females	Persons	Unemployment	Sickness		Special †	Total
					£	£		
Year : 1945-46‡	38,592	10,197	48,789	275,205	198,943	1,068	475,216	
1946-47	12,297	407	12,704	172,141	258,782	6,772	437,695	
1947-48	3,234	282	3,516	60,499	302,987	14,434	377,920	
1948-49	2,092	165	2,257	23,279	302,298	53,925	379,502	
1949-50‡	103,599	23,901	127,500	1,064,698	307,315	176,698	1,548,711	
1950-51	5,605	601	6,206	25,324	296,418	50,303	372,045	
1951-52	7,680	3,258	10,938	55,135	262,244	33,502	350,881	
951 : November	148	39	187	1,014	24,082	2,736	27,832	
December	232	96	328	899	18,168	2,383	21,450	
1952 : January	184	68	252	3,199	21,348	3,656	28,203	
February	245	168	413	2,437	19,510	2,628	24,575	
March	532	456	988	3,400	18,357	2,864	24,621	
April	700	494	1,194	6,096	22,483	3,421	32,000	
May	1,558	872	2,430	9,856	21,751	2,812	34,419	
June	2,941	925	3,866	21,360	24,355	3,452	49,167	
July	4,271	1,125	5,396	34,070	19,138	3,430	56,638	
August	9,448	1,796	11,244	56,949	23,511	4,026	84,486	
September	7,371	1,117	8,488	100,804	24,011	5,760	130,575	
October	8,220	1,060	9,280	191,158	39,126	5,097	235,381	
November	9,112	1,284	10,396	248,249	46,323	9,935	304,507	

* Including Australian Capital Territory.

† Including payments to immigrants during training for employment.

‡ Affected by power restrictions occasioned by an industrial dispute.

6. Unemployment, Sickness, and Special Benefits in New South Wales*: Number Receiving Benefits at End of each Month

Last Saturday of Month	Unemployment			Sickness	Special †	All Benefits
	Males	Females	Persons	Persons	Persons	Persons
1951 : August	74	47	121	2,947	366	3,434
September	51	51	102	2,753	380	3,235
October	76	42	118	2,834	392	3,344
November	97	55	152	2,716	389	3,257
December	229	107	336	2,360	356	3,052
1952 : January	209	127	336	2,314	344	2,994
February	260	200	460	2,363	358	3,181
March	369	489	858	2,542	384	3,784
April	654	716	1,370	2,324	396	4,090
May	1,810	877	2,687	2,565	412	5,664
June	3,376	1,237	4,613	2,533	489	7,635
July	5,439	1,861	7,300	2,575	430	10,355
August	11,108	2,553	13,561	2,595	411	16,667
September	13,269	2,713	15,982	2,880	367	19,229
October	16,231	2,773	19,004	2,806	623	22,433
November	17,733	3,106	20,839	3,181	532	24,552

* Including Australian Capital Territory.

† Excluding immigrants.

7. Industrial Disputes in New South Wales

Compiled by N.S.W. Department of Labour and Industry and Social Welfare

Period	Disputes	Employees Involved			Man-working Days Lost by Employees Involved		
		Mining	Non-mining	Total	Mining	Non-mining	Total
Number		Thousands					
Year : 1939	533	203	9	212	381	65	446
1945	1,158	222	102	324	653	1,226	1,879
1946	986	181	82	263	300	616	916
1947	1,328	221	78	299	392	735	1,127
1948	1,506	229	48	277	497	278	775
1949	1,303	167	49	216	770	248	1,018
1950	1,694	221	138	359	294	325	619
1951	1,443	335	144	479	409	328	737
1951 : November	114	17	1	18	26	3	29
December	19	1	11	12	3	13	16
1952 : January	48	6	1	7	11	10	21
February	113	17	81	98	29	129	158
March	114	14	2	16	29	14	43
April	104	14	16	30	18	29	47
May	120	15	35	50	25	52	77
June	101	40	18	58	50	68	118
July	88	17	13	30	27	18	45
August	86	21	3	24	32	18	50
September	122	26	37	63	45	56	101
October	111	21	7	28	34	15	49
November	111	31	9	40	36	21	57

Monthly particulars are approximate.

8. Population, Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Migration, New South Wales

Period	Estimated Population at end of Period			Live Births	Deaths	Net Immigration	Marriages
	Males	Females	Persons				
Number							
Year : 1939	1,393,358	1,373,057	2,766,415	48,003	26,815	8,044*	25,471
1947	1,504,350	1,503,232	3,007,582	69,398	28,449	4,277*	30,172
1948	1,531,990	1,530,354	3,062,344	67,234	30,403	17,931	30,164
1949	1,594,724	1,581,211	3,175,935	68,812	29,364	74,143	28,757
1950	1,649,479	1,628,547	3,278,026	71,592	30,965	61,464	30,036
1951	1,692,368	1,666,392	3,358,760	72,069	31,932	40,597	30,341
1950 : June Qr.	1,621,456	1,603,786	3,225,242	17,715	7,482	11,031	7,636
Sept. Qr.	1,631,706	1,612,880	3,244,586	18,123	9,623	10,844	6,513
Dec. Qr.	1,649,479	1,628,547	3,278,026	17,866	7,199	22,773	7,947
1951 : Mar. Qr.	1,661,946	1,641,171	3,303,117	18,070	6,828	13,849	7,822
June Qr.	1,669,470	1,647,712	3,317,182	17,658	7,893	4,300	7,978
Sept. Qr.	1,679,736	1,655,762	3,335,498	18,835	9,739	9,220	6,567
Dec. Qr.	1,692,368	1,666,392	3,358,760	17,506	7,472	13,228	7,974
1952 : Mar. Qr.	1,701,906	1,674,776	3,376,682	18,779	7,258	6,401	7,915
June Qr.	1,708,712	1,679,725	3,388,437	17,958	7,833	1,630	7,434

*Includes intercensal adjustment.

The estimated population of Metropolis (Sydney and Suburbs) was 1,610,580 at 31st December, 1951.

9. Mean Population of N.S.W.: Financial and Calendar Years

Year	Year ended 30th June			Year ended 31st December		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1948	1,503,789	1,502,692	3,006,481	1,515,909	1,513,664	3,029,573
1949	1,533,884	1,530,099	3,063,973	1,561,124	1,552,853	3,113,977
1950	1,592,739	1,579,201	3,171,940	1,621,197	1,603,695	3,224,892
1951	1,647,041	1,627,066	3,274,107	1,670,626	1,648,174	3,318,800
1952	1,690,790	1,665,198	3,355,988	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

BUILDING ACTIVITY IN NEW SOUTH WALES

- Note.—1. "Value" represents the estimated cost of the building when completed (exclusive of the land).
 2. Building is classified as "government" or "private" according to ownership.
 3. The value of building approved is the value of permits issued by local government councils, plus the value of contracts let or work commenced and day labour projects authorised by governmental authorities.
 4. Buildings on rural holdings are for the most part excluded.

10. Value of Private and Government Building* Approved : Area of State

Period	Private	Government	Private and Government				Total, N.S.W.	
	Total, N.S.W.	Total, N.S.W.	Division of Cumberland			Rest of State		
			Metropolis	Balance	Total			
£ thousand								
Year : 1947	41,817	7,322	24,551	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	49,139	
1948	49,443	11,343	28,839	12,191	41,030	19,756	60,786	
1949	58,923	14,244	34,419	13,847	48,266	24,901	73,167	
1950	82,118	17,375	45,276	19,655	64,931	34,562	99,493	
1951	97,712	22,386	52,249	23,626	75,875	44,223	120,098	
1951 : Jan.-Oct.	85,435	18,897	45,614	20,715	66,329	38,003	104,332	
1952 : Jan.-Oct.	55,354	11,162	27,666	13,788	41,454	25,062	66,516	
1951 : July	9,652	1,632	4,158	1,716	5,874	5,410	11,284	
Aug.	8,246	2,247	5,275	1,854	7,129	3,364	10,493	
Sept.	7,190	3,150	3,988	2,230	6,218	4,122	10,340	
Oct.	7,017	1,183	3,549	1,866	5,415	2,785	8,200	
1952 : July	5,617	855	2,495	1,295	3,790	2,682	6,472	
Aug.	5,091	631	2,278	1,136	3,414	2,308	5,722	
Sept.	5,694	1,012	2,875	1,267	4,142	2,564	6,706	
Oct.	6,582	430	3,395	1,237	4,632	2,380	7,012	

* New buildings and alterations and additions combined.

II. Value of Private and Government Building* Approved : Class of Building

Period	Houses	Flats and Conversions to Flats	Hotels, Guest Houses, etc.	Shops and Shops with Dwellings	Factories	Other Buildings	Total
	£ thousand						
DIVISION OF CUMBERLAND							
Year : 1948	30,858	1,989	103	477	4,389	3,214	41,030
1949	35,574	2,499	33	724	4,357	5,079	48,266
1950	46,009	3,596	129	1,271	6,901	7,025	64,931
1951	47,801	3,589	500	1,533	9,725	12,727	75,875
1951 : Jan.-Oct.	42,437	2,995	499	1,292	8,235	10,871	65,329
1952 : Jan.-Oct.	25,846	1,017	472	907	6,210	7,002	41,454
1951 : Aug.	4,100	452	9	115	637	1,816	7,129
Sept.	3,806	278	1	64	844	1,225	6,218
Oct.	3,396	270	12	111	1,031	595	5,415
1952 : Aug.	2,367	23	25	91	192	716	3,414
Sept.	2,550	2	86	111	533	860	4,142
Oct.	2,718	18	19	110	1,036	731	4,632

NEW SOUTH WALES							
Year : 1948	46,219	2,267	247	922	5,424	5,707	60,786
1949	54,630	2,991	111	1,178	5,187	9,070	73,167
1950	70,063	4,379	359	2,336	8,619	13,737	99,493
1951	77,067	4,195	1,090	2,906	14,460	20,380	120,098
1951 : Jan.-Oct.	67,151	3,554	1,055	2,488	12,726	17,358	104,332
1952 : Jan.-Oct.	44,128	1,210	943	1,663	7,731	10,841	66,516
1951 : Aug.	6,512	572	39	230	711	2,429	10,493
Sept.	6,543	311	86	161	899	2,340	10,340
Oct.	5,575	280	96	203	1,152	894	8,200
1952 : Aug.	4,061	31	91	163	229	1,147	5,722
Sept.	4,490	29	164	192	546	1,285	6,706
Oct.	4,568	38	71	177	1,070	1,088	7,012

* New buildings and alterations and additions combined.

12. New House and Flat Building, New South Wales : Number of Dwelling Units

Period	Houses				Flats				Houses and Flats			
	Approved †	Commenced	Completed	Un-completed *	Approved †	Commenced	Completed	Un-completed *	Approved †	Commenced	Completed	Un-completed *
									PRIVATE			
Year : 1947	24,684	15,455	10,729	13,396	1,049	552	356	499	25,733	16,007	11,085	13,895
1948	26,496	17,092	13,867	16,621	1,069	904	602	801	27,565	17,996	14,469	17,422
1949	28,359	17,933	14,767	19,787	1,039	730	734	797	29,398	18,663	15,501	20,584
1950	31,020	19,437	15,866	23,358	1,364	744	634	907	32,384	20,181	16,500	24,265
1951 p	28,206	21,336	16,252	28,442	1,091	732	790	849	29,297	22,058	17,042	29,291
1950 : June Qr.	7,733	4,093	3,906	21,515	439	210	158	874	8,172	4,308	4,064	22,389
Sept. Qr.	8,116	5,255	3,860	22,910	266	189	151	912	8,382	5,444	4,011	23,822
Dec. Qr.	7,528	5,202	4,754	23,358	291	157	162	907	7,819	5,359	4,916	24,265
1951 : Mar. Qr.	7,622	5,292	3,644	25,006	329	183	155	940	7,951	5,480	3,799	25,946
June Qr. p	8,256	5,607	3,887	26,726	332	243	172	1,011	8,588	5,850	4,059	27,737
Sept. Qr. p	7,136	5,311	4,119	27,918	234	145	264	892	7,370	5,456	4,383	28,810
Dec. Qr. P	5,192	5,126	4,602	28,442	196	156	199	849	5,388	5,282	4,801	29,291
1952 : Mar. Qr. p	4,306	4,966	4,976	28,432	61	111	181	779	4,367	5,077	5,157	29,211
June Qr. p	4,167	4,795	4,897	28,330	101	69	172	676	4,268	4,864	5,069	29,006
Sept. Qr. p	4,616	3,933	4,860	27,403	40	73	160	589	4,656	4,005	5,020	27,992

GOVERNMENT

Year: 1947	3,166	3,418	2,462	3,990	350	160	9	204	3,516	3,578	2,471	4,194
1948	2,689	3,974	3,385	4,579	729	427	187	444	3,418	4,401	3,572	5,023
1949	3,524	3,419	3,509	4,489	639	630	285	789	4,163	4,049	3,794	5,278
1950	3,909	3,739	3,453	4,775	505	815	335	1,269	4,414	4,554	3,788	6,044
1951	5,247	4,322	4,127	4,970	507	523	330	1,462	5,754	4,845	4,457	6,432
1950 : June Qr.	830	951	827	4,887	94	326	64	1,087	924	1,277	891	5,974
Sept. Qr.	1,094	881	915	4,853	81	117	69	1,135	1,175	998	984	5,988
Dec. Qr.	937	856	934	4,775	152	267	133	1,269	1,089	1,123	1,067	6,044
1951 : Mar. Qr.	885	874	773	4,876	74	65	38	1,296	959	939	811	6,172
June Qr.	1,866	1,195	1,004	5,067	159	94	86	1,304	2,025	1,289	1,090	6,371
Sept. Qr.	1,930	1,056	911	5,212	226	183	59	1,428	2,156	1,239	970	6,640
Dec. Qr.	566	1,197	1,439	4,970	48	181	147	1,462	614	1,378	1,586	6,432
1952 : Mar. Qr.	(-) 13	926	1,104	4,792	(-) 25	36	62	1,436	(-) 38	962	1,166	6,228
June Qr.	294	987	1,225	4,554	...	174	141	1,469	294	1,161	1,366	6,023
Sept. Qr.	195	563	1,458	3,659	...	26	84	1,411	195	589	1,542	5,070

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT

Year : 1947	27,850	18,873	13,191	17,386	1,399	712	365	703	29,249	19,585	13,556	18,089
1948	29,185	21,066	17,252	21,200	1,798	1,331	789	1,245	30,983	22,397	18,041	22,445
1949	31,883	21,352	18,276	24,276	1,678	1,360	1,019	1,586	33,561	22,712	19,295	25,862
1950	34,929	23,176	19,319	28,133	1,869	1,559	969	2,176	36,798	24,735	20,288	30,309
1951 p	33,453	25,658	20,379	33,412	1,598	1,255	1,120	2,311	35,051	26,913	21,499	35,723
1950 : June Qr.	8,563	5,049	4,733	26,402	533	536	222	1,961	9,096	5,585	4,955	28,363
Sept. Qr.	9,210	6,136	4,775	27,763	347	306	220	2,047	9,557	6,442	4,995	29,810
Dec. Qr.	8,465	6,058	5,688	28,133	443	424	295	2,176	8,908	6,482	5,983	30,309
1951 : Mar. Qr.	8,507	6,166	4,417	29,882	403	253	193	2,236	8,910	6,419	4,610	32,118
June Qr. p	10,122	6,802	4,891	31,793	491	337	258	2,315	10,613	7,139	5,149	34,109
Sept. Qr. p	9,066	6,367	5,030	33,130	460	328	323	2,320	9,526	6,695	5,353	35,450
Dec. Qr. p	5,758	6,323	6,041	33,412	244	337	346	2,311	6,002	6,660	6,387	35,723
1952 : Mar. Qr. p	4,293	5,892	6,080	33,224	36	147	243	2,213	4,329	6,039	6,323	35,439
June Qr. p	4,461	5,782	6,122	32,884	101	243	313	2,145	4,562	6,025	6,435	35,029
Sept. Qr. p	4,811	4,496	6,318	31,052	40	99	244	2,000	4,851	4,595	6,562	33,062

* At end of period. † "Private approved"—local government permits to build. "Government approved"—contracts let and day labour projects authorised by governmental authorities. Statistics of dwellings approved are available monthly; figures for current months are as follows:—

Ownership	Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	New Houses and Flats Approved : Number of Dwelling Units.												
Private	1951	2,370	2,587	2,994	2,794	3,028	2,766	2,651	2,541	2,178	2,038	1,809	1,541													
	1952	1,229	1,427	1,711	1,376	1,422	1,470	1,679	1,485	1,492	1,686															
Gov'ment	1951	428	220	311	393	522	1,110	829	479	848	299															
	1952	(-) 36	(-) 103	101	455	(-) 12	(-) 149	(-) 10	(-) 10	215	(-) 133															
Total	1951	2,798	2,807	3,305	3,187	3,550	3,876	3,480	3,020	3,026	2,337	2,083	1,582													
	1952	1,193	1,324	1,812	1,831	1,410	1,321	1,669	1,475	1,707	1,553															

(-) denotes excess of contracts cancelled over contracts let.

13. New South Wales Government Railways : Traffic and Finances

Period	Passenger Journeys	Goods Carried (excluding livestock)	Gross Revenue*	Working Expenses†	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses			
					Thousands	Thous. tons	£ thousand	
Year: 1938-39	186,720	14,679	19,146	14,543			4,603	
1946-47	261,644	16,539	30,353	25,886			4,467	
1947-48	263,047	17,407	36,906	31,015			5,891	
1948-49	263,116	16,903	39,663	35,739			3,924	
1949-50	258,183	15,890	40,122‡	39,281			841	
1950-51	268,567	17,131	49,448	49,168			280	
1951-52	268,168	18,528	68,910	64,020			4,890	
1951: July-Oct.	89,830	6,433	18,817	18,992	(—)	175		
1952: July-Oct.	88,943	6,344	25,076	22,816		2,260		
1951: Aug.	21,410	1,660	4,640	4,780	(—)	140		
Sept.	21,850	1,555	4,488	4,808	(—)	320		
Oct.	23,376	1,640	5,252	4,854		398		
1952: Aug.	21,998	1,525	5,972	5,662		310		
Sept.	23,305	1,572	6,487	5,646		841		
Oct.	22,405	1,606	6,707	5,718		989		

* Excludes Government contribution, £800,000 annually, for developmental lines. † Excluding capital charges such as interest, exchange, etc.; a proportion of sinking fund for retirement of assets is included.

‡ Excludes a special grant of £3m. by the Commonwealth Government towards losses due to an industrial dispute in coal mines, June to August, 1949.

Railway freight charges were increased from 22nd October, 1951, and passenger fares from 1st November, 1951.

14. New South Wales Government Tramways and Omnibuses : Finances

Period	Gross Revenue			Working Expenses*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses
	Trams	Buses	Total		
Year: 1938-39	3,449	925	4,374	3,707	667
1946-47	4,360	1,746	6,106	6,228	(—) 122
1947-48	5,310	2,544	7,854	7,895	(—) 41
1948-49	5,098	3,643	8,741	8,580	161
1949-50	4,792	4,307	9,099†	9,538	(—) 439
1950-51	5,162	5,110	10,272	11,201	(—) 929
1951-52	5,510	5,680	11,190	13,807	(—) 2,617
1951: July-Oct.	1,662	1,765	3,427	4,250	(—) 823
1952: July-Oct.	1,866	1,975	3,841	4,878	(—) 1,037
1951: Aug.	409	441	850	1,077	(—) 227
Sept.	410	426	836	1,082	(—) 246
Oct.	422	455	877	1,092	(—) 215
1952: Aug.	465	494	959	1,254	(—) 295
Sept.	464	491	955	1,177	(—) 222
Oct.	475	500	975	1,210	(—) 235

* Exclusive of sinking fund, interest on loan capital, exchange, and depreciation (£703,574 in year 1951-52).

† Excludes a special grant of £200,000 by the Commonwealth Government towards losses due to an industrial dispute in coal mines, June to August, 1949.

Fares on Government trams and buses were increased from 5th November, 1951.

15. Port of Sydney : Cargoes Discharged and Shipped

Compiled by Maritime Services Board of New South Wales. Vessels transporting troops, war equipment and supplies are included. Warships are excluded.

Period	Oversea		Interstate		Intra-state		Total	
	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward	Outward
Thousands (Measurement and Weight Combined)								
Year: 1938-39	2,045	1,429	1,187	798	1,896	340	5,128	2,567
1947-48	2,431	1,719	1,045	512	1,839	141	5,315	2,372
1948-49	2,683	2,162	1,009	535	1,658	115	5,350	2,812
1949-50	3,137	1,934	905	573	1,616	130	5,658	2,637
1950-51	3,851	1,521	892	540	1,781	135	6,524	2,196
1951-52	4,236	1,155	903	533	1,837	116	6,976	1,804
1951: Sept. Qr.	1,050	308	239	131	475	32	1,764	471
Dec. Qr.	1,088	311	225	144	513	36	1,826	491
1952: Mar. Qr.	1,176	306	217	123	394	24	1,787	453
June Qr.	922	230	222	135	455	24	1,599	389
Sept. Qr.	644	209	253	174	485	28	1,382	411

16. Motor Vehicles on the Register* in New South Wales

End of Month	Cars	Omnibus	Taxi-cabs and Hire Cars	Lorries, Utilities, and Vans	Total of foregoing	Motor Cycles	Trailers	All Other Vehicles†	Total on Register
1939 : June	213,331	1,430	3,278	76,726	294,765	24,151	6,414	2,298	327,628
1945 : June	182,972	1,891	2,962	82,957	270,782	16,068	9,065	2,397	298,312
1947 : June	195,857	2,200	3,330	113,544	314,931	25,172	14,712	3,635	358,450
1949 : June	232,637	2,947	3,562	140,338	379,684	36,379	21,525	6,362	443,950
1951 : June	308,294	3,363	4,159	181,529	497,345	46,851	28,131	9,328	581,655
1952 : June	338,640	3,429	4,474	196,295	542,838	47,552	31,429	10,482	632,301
1951 : Aug.	313,730	3,376	4,355	185,035	506,496	47,202	28,500	9,629	591,827
Sept.	316,583	3,375	4,370	186,374	510,702	47,683	28,743	9,774	596,902
Oct.	320,329	3,369	4,378	188,092	516,168	48,036	29,037	9,968	603,209
1952 : Aug.	341,222	3,446	4,515	196,410	545,593	47,012	31,765	10,532	634,902
Sept.	342,901	3,457	4,524	196,460	547,342	46,920	32,013	10,621	636,896
Oct.	345,167	3,462	4,524	196,629	549,782	46,779	32,269	10,763	639,593

* Excludes defence vehicles. † Comprises traders' plates, tourist vehicles, and tractors (excluding tractors used solely on farms); details are shown in the Statistical Bulletin (Quarterly).

17. New Motor Vehicles Registered* in New South Wales : Types

Period	Cars†	Taxi-cabs‡	Omnibus‡	Lorries, Utilities, and Vans	Total of foregoing	Motor Cycles	Tractors§ and Trailers	Total
Year : 1938-39	19,924	569	130	7,712	28,335	2,196	1,714	32,245
1946-47	7,998	7	116	5,487	13,608	2,850	3,204	19,662
1947-48	16,659	133	329	9,079	26,200	4,451	3,521	34,172
1948-49	25,466	186	339	11,674	37,665	7,442	4,177	49,284
1949-50	41,163	133	212	20,158	61,666	8,659	5,004	75,329
1950-51	46,689	323	84	29,076	76,172	8,855	5,578	90,605
1951-52	41,426	267	127	25,628	67,448	6,018	5,779	79,245
1951 : July-Oct.	15,708	91	30	9,139	24,968	2,858	1,785	29,611
1952 : July-Oct.	9,772	123	57	5,805	15,757	1,012	1,743	18,512
1951 : Aug.	3,811	18	6	2,441	6,276	682	431	7,389
Sept.	3,741	12	3	1,937	5,693	810	432	6,935
Oct.	4,517	28	13	2,361	6,919	787	557	8,263
1952 : Aug.	2,083	28	10	1,272	3,393	235	443	4,071
Sept.	2,267	22	17	1,386	3,692	220	415	4,327
Oct.	2,951	39	12	1,514	4,516	299	540	5,355

* Excludes defence vehicles. † Includes taxi-cabs and omnibuses in country districts. ‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts only. § Tractors used solely on farms are not registered.

18. New Motor Vehicles Registered in New South Wales : Country of Origin

Period	Cars					Lorries, Utilities, and Vans				
	Australia	United Kingdom	U.S.A., Canada	Other	Total	Australia	United Kingdom	U.S.A., Canada	Other	Total
	Proportion per cent.				Number	Proportion per cent.				Number
Year : 1938-39	...	38.8	60.6	0.6	19,924	...	25.0	74.6	0.4	7,712
1946-47	...	53.2	46.8	...	7,998	...	19.3	80.7	...	5,487
1947-48	...	53.5	45.7	0.8	16,659	...	18.3	81.7	...	9,079
1948-49	3.1	76.5	18.7	1.7	25,466	...	50.1	49.8	0.1	11,674
1949-50	11.7	77.2	7.9	3.2	41,163	...	72.0	27.4	0.6	20,158
1950-51	16.5	67.5	10.1	5.9	46,689	1.9	75.8	21.7	0.6	29,076
1951-52	19.3	62.2	11.8	6.7	41,426	7.9	63.7	26.8	1.6	25,628
1951 : July-Oct.	18.6	62.0	10.2	9.2	15,708	6.1	69.1	23.8	1.0	9,139
1952 : July-Oct.	31.4	51.5	14.5	2.6	9,772	20.1	47.6	30.0	2.3	5,805
1951 : Aug.	22.2	61.5	8.5	7.8	3,811	4.7	71.3	23.2	0.8	2,441
Sept.	14.1	63.1	10.8	12.0	3,741	5.9	69.5	22.7	1.9	1,937
Oct.	15.6	64.6	12.0	7.8	4,517	7.5	67.0	24.2	1.3	2,361
1952 : Aug.	32.5	48.0	17.7	1.8	2,083	19.6	45.4	32.7	2.3	1,272
Sept.	31.4	53.9	12.2	2.5	2,267	20.5	47.8	29.0	2.7	1,386
Oct.	28.6	57.0	11.1	3.3	2,951	23.5	49.1	25.4	2.0	1,514

19. Coal Production in New South Wales

Period of Four Weeks *	Last Day of Period (1952 Dates)	1942	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
		Thousand tons						
1st†	Jan. 26	731	859	539	513	714	442	622
2nd	Feb. 23	933	796	918	954	952	876	1,134
3rd	Mar. 22	981	833	869	929	932	888	1,292
4th	Apr. 19	886	804	964	908	925	1,052	1,158
5th	May 17	1,003	773	878	970	1,013	983	1,171
6th	June 14	965	990	883	926	1,038	1,052	1,147
7th	July 12	918	992	941	225	923	1,168	1,236r
8th	Aug. 9	953	995	984	109	961	1,158	1,177r
9th	Sept. 6	1,028	994	1,061	1,117	1,144	1,174	1,240
10th	Oct. 4	984	979	1,024	1,100	1,051	1,205	1,287r
11th	Nov. 1	973	1,092	696	1,108	1,120	1,255	1,273p
12th	Nov. 29	965	1,130	1,134	1,182	1,093	1,222	1,275p
13th†	Dec. 27	886	446	830	695	932	1,041	
Year : Underground		12,150	10,724	10,466	9,388	11,197	11,224	
Open Cut ...		56	959	1,255	1,348	1,601	2,289	
Total ...	...	12,206	11,683	11,721	10,736	12,798	13,513	

Forty-eight Weeks ended—

	Nov. 28	Dec. 6	Dec. 4	Dec. 3	Dec. 2	Dec. 1	Nov. 29
Northern District ...	7,679	7,540	7,241	6,442	7,722	7,906	9,016p
Southern District ...	2,122*	1,873*	1,769	1,751	2,227	2,334	2,554p
Western District ...	1,519	1,824	1,881	1,848	1,917	2,232	2,442p
Underground ...	n.a.	10,302	9,721	8,790	10,411	10,398	11,630p
Open Cut	n.a.	935	1,170	1,251	1,455	2,074	2,382p
Total	11,320	11,237	10,891	10,041	11,866	12,472	14,012p

* Periods in Southern District ended a week later than in other districts from 1942 to 1947.

†Miners' mid-summer holidays :

	1942.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1950.	1951.	1952.
In 1st Period ...	... Public holidays only.	... 2 weeks	1 week	2 weeks	{N-1 wk. {S&W-2 wks. {N-2 wks. {S& W-1 wk. I week	2 weeks	2 weeks
In 13th Period	... only.	2 weeks	1 week	{N-2 wks. {S& W-1 wk. I week	237	240	251

20. Consumption of Gas and Electricity, Sydney

(Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity)

Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units. The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931.

Month	Average 1929 to 1931	1939	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
January	100	125	165	170	198	218	221	235	252
February	100	125	181	201	208	227	241	240	258
March	100	130	185	199	212	231	238	235	252
April	100	125	189	198	218	222	226	243	248
May	100	128	192	198	203	229	237	240	251
June	100	131	197	208	214	189	232	245	252
July	100	134	195	212	199	118	214	253	254
August	100	135	195	212	214	173	234	255	247
September	100	134	201	214	223	228	236	248	254r
October	100	135	203	211	216	224	238	255	257
November	100	136	200	214	226	239	246	265	
December	100	131	180	214	222	231	236	246	
Year	100	131	191	204	213	209	233	247	

MONTHLY PRODUCTION, NEW SOUTH WALES

Statistics for 1950-51 are final, but all figures from July, 1951, are subject to revision.

21. Production of Food and Drink

Period	Butter *	Cheese *	Processed Whole Milk Products	Bacon and Ham	Jam	Preserved Fruit	Preserved Vegetables
Thousand lb.							
Year : 1938-39	113,841	7,193	14,357	25,987	20,635	28,387	4,902
1946-47	60,385	4,544	38,302	35,310	51,936	27,408	25,958
1947-48	76,066	5,909	46,475	31,614	59,397	30,556	25,433
1948-49	74,519	5,577	44,868	29,649	33,234	29,676	24,430
1949-50	82,459	6,333	51,215	28,879	36,246	31,748	32,265
1950-51	76,873	6,630	45,827	28,157	31,096	35,743	32,130
1951-52p	52,501	4,469	39,447	24,213	30,861	45,083	36,976
1951 : July-Oct.	14,049	1,250	10,484	8,659	9,096	1,746	11,297
1952 : July-Oct.	23,147	2,087	18,462	9,233	6,022	1,006	6,395
1951 : August	2,672	123	1,996	2,345	3,386	430	3,380
September	3,248	357	2,732	1,987	2,047	319	2,091
October	5,820	672	4,256	2,055	1,115	332	3,204
1952 : August	4,194	295	2,857	2,169	1,776	341	1,117
September	6,582	632	5,799	2,435	1,181	172	1,137
October	8,982	956	7,188	2,444	932	76	2,272

Period	Flour (Wheaten)	Bran (Wheaten)	Pollard (Wheaten)	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cornflour (incl. Edible Starch)	Biscuits †
Tons (2,000 lb.)						
Year : 1938-39	547,662	107,779	121,154	82,706	n.a.	43,611
1946-47	537,389	98,231	124,334	152,515	158,589	47,512
1947-48	533,975	97,375	119,840	167,110	138,203	48,068
1948-49	645,199	117,813	151,468	170,251	153,853	53,299
1949-50	577,482	98,478	133,294	166,183	154,645	60,789
1950-51	677,682	112,744	146,379	162,166	179,891	67,725
1951-52p	557,587	92,387	119,757	168,805	179,634	75,757
1951 : July-Oct.	226,897	37,023	49,487	56,351	72,481	26,201
1952 : July-Oct.	138,504	21,355	31,237	58,828	56,394	26,891
1951 : August	56,847	9,288	12,198	17,633	18,734	7,362
September	50,872	8,457	11,091	15,015	16,245	6,254
October	52,240	8,455	11,609		19,223	6,329
1952 : August	35,109	5,401	8,066	13,578	12,796	7,254
September	33,191	5,125	7,315	12,721	15,856	6,312
October	33,170	5,202	7,293	10,110	15,195	7,213

Period	Margarine		Ice Cream	Confectionery		Beer
	Table	Other		Chocolate (excl. coverture)	Other	
Thousand lb.						
Year : 1938-39	4,492	22,475	2,233	21,988‡	26,811	33,899
1946-47	9,206	21,570	5,278	28,460‡	35,169	50,654
1947-48	5,177	27,938	5,852	27,799‡	34,896	45,626
1948-49	13,559	33,598	6,954	27,253	34,094	54,104
1949-50	8,457	38,242	7,540	28,910	31,307	54,704
1950-51	5,619	36,328	7,711	25,766	34,900	61,966
1951-52p	10,402	41,109	7,596	23,242	34,975	67,891
1951 : July-Oct.	3,723	16,002	2,391	9,970	12,950	22,524
1952 : July-Oct.	3,352	13,141	1,561	6,314	12,502	23,629
1951 : August	627	4,462	513	2,791	3,433	5,821
September	952	3,976	704	2,751	2,939	5,435
October	1,148	3,303	736	1,539	3,304	5,697
1952 : August	999	2,961	299	1,690	2,762	5,695
September	590	3,292	517	1,491	2,860	5,915
October	622	3,552	505	1,108	3,227	6,068

* Production in factories only

† Excluding ice cream cones.

‡ Including coverture.

22. Production of Metals, Coal, and Energy

Period	Gold	Coal	Coke (Metallurgy)	Pig Iron	Ingot Steel	Gas	Electricity
Year :	Fine oz.			Thousand tons			
1938-39	88,488	11,196*	1,136†	1,105†	1,168†	10,896	1,948
1946-47	43,607	11,212	1,184†	926†	1,312†	16,744	3,229
1947-48	50,599	11,780	1,366†	1,030†	1,343†	18,093	3,546
1948-49	57,981	11,736	1,130	897	1,129	18,151	3,717
1949-50	47,288	11,290	1,164	1,002	1,266	17,846	3,758
1950-51	52,834	12,683	1,488	1,158	1,405	19,444	4,248
1951-52 p	41,316	14,800	1,607	1,219	1,473	21,133	4,636
1951:	July-Oct.	15,922	5,254	552	407	7,601	1,570
1952:	July-Oct.	15,960	5,582	612	501	7,444	1,688
1951:	August	4,322	1,338	144	109	1,986	408
	September	3,770	1,203	137	103	1,786	371
	October	4,168	1,434	132	102	1,770	385
1952:	August	3,689	1,217	152	117	1,921	423
	September	3,748	1,421†	150	134	1,760	401
	October	4,221	1,466	159	142	1,719	415

* Year ended 31st December, 1939.

† Year ended 31st May.

‡ Monthly totals are approximate.

23. Production of Miscellaneous Metal Products

Period	Engines (Internal Combustion)		Electric Motors		Motor Bodies (Excl. Cabins and Conversions)	Pedal Cycles	
	Marine	Other	Under 1 h.p.	Over 1 h.p.			
Number							
Year :	977	1,214	26,671*	82,382*	5,425	36,416	
1946-47	2,803	8,943			2,719	30,259	
1947-48	2,839	11,165	80,465†	25,533*	3,240	28,567	
1948-49	2,343	16,642	182,290	31,338	4,341	27,605	
1949-50	2,185	17,560	274,228	26,146	6,646	26,539	
1950-51	2,160	21,586	369,684	34,166	8,866	29,156	
1951-52 p	1,877	20,929	381,296	33,553	8,819	26,352	
1951:	July-Oct.	781	9,441	140,482	12,115	3,394	10,414
1952:	July-Oct.	394	2,596	85,550	9,258	1,394	4,059
1951:	August	199	2,475	36,488	3,253	910	2,358
	September	181	2,403	35,610	3,135	820	2,545
	October	168	2,344	36,042	2,993	739	2,933
1952:	August	99	527	18,071	1,906	374	1,060
	September	117	529	19,529	2,532	317	1,218
	October	105	669	27,697	2,517	320	1,506

* Electric motors for sale as such; later totals include electric motors incorporated in finished products.

24. Production of Clothing

Period	Hosiery			Brassieres	Gloves		Boots, Shoes, and Sandals*	Slippers
	Women's, Maids' and Girls†	Other	Hats (Felt)		Dress	Work*		
Dozen pairs								
Year :	520,127	535,092	135,262	35,424	1,265	38,553	4,767	3,107
1946-47	301,363	445,562	142,781	87,564	16,562	119,560	7,201	3,041
1947-48	340,307	460,334	140,662	84,945	13,866	104,793	6,250	3,143
1948-49	351,054	411,453	147,498	116,876	9,727	106,474	6,117	2,804
1949-50	383,837	374,572	118,724	148,312	11,041	106,610	6,024	2,822
1950-51	465,854	423,477	115,241	168,814	14,277	125,834	6,287	2,755
1951-52 p	440,304	389,348	86,384	156,948	14,827	149,841	5,941	2,454
1951:	July-Oct.	179,048	159,885	27,134	65,139	5,658	51,528	2,340
1952:	July-Oct.	188,140	99,737	25,939	43,009	7,333	40,961	2,075
1951:	August	46,153	43,057	7,228	18,669	1,533	14,250	597
	September	42,674	36,350	5,935	17,196	1,616	12,662	576
	October	46,861	40,687	7,930	16,157	1,250	12,613	608
1952:	August	44,577	23,831	5,808	10,383	2,066	9,126	499
	September	48,100	25,170	6,180	10,354	2,016	10,746	523
	October	50,541	27,859	7,777	11,986	1,998	8,633	548

* Excluding articles of rubber.

25. Production of Building Materials and Fittings

Period	Sawn Timber (Native)	Bricks (Clay)	Tiles		Asbestos Cement Building Sheets	Fibrous Plaster Sheets	Cement
			Terra Cotta	Cement			
	Mill. sup. ft.		Thousands		Thousand sq. yd.		Tons
Year:							
1938-39	179.4	379,236	20,129	n.a.	5,291	2,671	432,487
1946-47	300.9	249,533	19,523	230	9,657	3,397	393,397
1947-48	332.6	303,221	21,594	2,841	9,018	3,985	441,023
1948-49	353.7	314,323	22,783	5,652	8,695	4,415	465,354
1949-50	341.1	300,356	22,124	8,362	8,634	4,171	554,966
1950-51	338.3	341,994	22,590	11,213	9,777	4,963	613,425
1951-52p	414.5	350,097	23,612	16,902	10,543	5,205	624,364
1951: July-Oct.	141	130,434	7,685	6,244	3,428	1,840	202,368
1952: July-Oct.	120.5	103,182	9,407	3,042	3,134	1,617	201,025
1951: August	25.4	33,887	1,926	1,533	651	466	46,234
September	41.1	31,097	1,912	1,653	949	454	46,945
October	38.4	34,697	2,213	1,622	938	468	56,500
1952: August	33.9	22,599	2,013	654	762	374	40,730
September	28.5	26,627	2,489	679	780	427	56,196
October	24.8	24,832	2,554	804	879	412	59,117

Period	Paints		Stoves, Domestic Cooking			
	Ready-Mixed Paint	Lacquers and Enamels	Solid Fuel	Electric		
				Gas	Stoves	Stovettes Excl. Cookers
	Thousand gal.		Number			
Year:						
1938-39	n.a.	863	17,154	17,736	4,930	
1946-47	1,568	1,138	12,033	12,883	31,221	
1947-48	1,762	1,404	11,748	14,627	8,942	n.a.
1948-49	1,823	1,569	12,810	19,906	18,908	n.a.
1949-50	1,914	1,826	10,307	20,723	14,178	23,128
1950-51	2,577	1,575	14,183	26,933	16,623	38,074
1951-52p	2,388	1,791	15,084	25,753	17,013	25,861
1951: July-Oct.	1,031	690	5,239	10,247	6,395	4,276
1952: July-Oct.	611	475	4,444	4,998	3,234	4,504
1951: August	256	179	1,478	2,636	1,651	4,203
September	264	172	1,295	2,428	1,730	3,334
October	263	174	1,267	2,601	1,542	3,777
1952: August	131	106	978	1,104	722	838
September	150	128	846	1,350	680	1,323
October	265	123	999	1,315	940	1,611

Period	Baths (All types)	Sinks	Bath Heaters			Coppers (complete)	
			Solid Fuel and Kerosene	Gas	Electric	Gas	Electric
Number							
Year:							
1938-39	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1946-47	n.a.	6,969	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1947-48	35,219	13,079	35,696	28,580	7,375	n.a.	n.a.
1948-49	45,646	12,867	35,201	22,414	6,301	24,256	n.a.
1949-50	40,635	18,431	44,127	13,845	7,800	20,765	14,121
1950-51	45,583	22,759	42,219	17,191	8,863	24,847	16,470
1951-52p	48,705	25,003	37,355	16,022	8,495	19,769	24,081
1951: July-Oct.	17,705	8,469	20,717	6,139	3,243	9,327	20,247
1952: July-Oct.	11,233	9,512	9,681	3,323	n.a.	4,128	3,003
1951: August	4,079	2,293	5,982	1,484	590	2,789	2,173
September	4,538	2,137	4,791	1,527	805	2,662	2,137
October	3,974	2,051	4,879	1,585	987	2,048	2,758
1952: August	2,635	2,596	1,561	622	n.a.	998	577
September	2,358	2,333	2,657	961	n.a.	809	727
October	3,135	2,007	2,992	947	n.a.	1,122	781

26. Production of Miscellaneous Products

Period	Refrigerators (Household)	Mattresses		
		Wire	Inner Spring	Other
Number				
Year : 1938-39	13,102	79,140	17,407	n.a.
1946-47	40,975	59,782	36,296	129,937
1947-48	66,771	53,245	58,828	181,078
1948-49	84,232	55,590	85,574	166,699
1949-50	90,653	69,650	107,057	190,543
1950-51	113,603	78,285	157,406	166,865
1951-52p	99,809	69,106	125,934	123,833
1951: July-Oct.	42,863	28,431	49,086	58,946
1952: July-Oct.	20,932	18,536	45,053	35,407
1951: August	10,930	7,719	14,148	16,214
September	10,117	7,632	9,941	15,673
October	10,690	6,145	11,201	13,920
1952: August	3,274	4,121	10,233	7,964
September	5,096	4,746	11,786	9,217
October	9,134	5,603	12,824	7,881

Period	Wireless Cabinets	Perambulators	Sulphate of Ammonia	Sulphuric Acid
			Number	Tons
Number				
Year : 1938-39	133,760	42,282	20,960	85,501
1946-47	196,978	48,859	22,377	91,474
1947-48	213,226	56,201	24,611	88,973
1948-49	180,023	45,754	28,780	94,542
1949-50	222,818	48,410	32,353	93,763
1950-51	276,682	53,334	37,222	112,151
1951-52p	179,323	65,052	42,906	114,501
1951: July-Oct.	91,266	27,140	14,272	39,640
1952: July-Oct.	27,280	17,142	16,159	41,920
1951: August	24,393	6,543	3,910	10,139
September	23,225	5,447	3,479	9,433
October	16,205	8,099	3,446	9,845
1952: August	6,036	3,256	3,189	10,479
September	6,800	5,072	3,689	10,741
October	7,019	5,200	5,002	10,622

Period	Soap				Cleansing and Scouring Powders
	Toilet (incl. Shampoos and Shaving Soap)	Household (incl. Flakes, Chips, Extracts, Powders)	Industrial (incl. Flakes, Chips, Extracts, Powders)	Other (Liquid, Soft and Sand)	
Cwt.					
Year : 1938-39	107,390	.....,384,103.....	.....	56,301	28,502
1946-47	188,232	.....,369,906.....	.....	67,684	65,783
1947-48	228,973	.....,511,658.....	.....	99,387	61,050
1948-49	219,348	.....,619,492.....	.....	106,813	58,348
1949-50	227,888	620,561	42,302	102,380	47,468
1950-51	241,185	666,063	62,289	99,160	53,696
1951-52p	261,481	703,081	58,116	98,530	51,866
1951: July-Oct.	96,069	240,534	20,867	31,853	19,446
1952: July-Oct.	77,775	270,432	19,187	31,081	15,113
1951: August	24,588	55,625	4,670	7,879	5,171
September	21,566	56,384	4,649	7,888	4,871
October	23,781	59,099	6,007	9,498	5,218
1952: August	19,482	63,886	4,468	7,534	3,837
September	20,344	63,441	5,824	7,011	2,919
October	14,937	75,553	5,409	7,947	3,841

27. Index of Rainfall in Rural Districts, New South Wales

(Normal rainfall for each month = 100)

Month	Sheep Districts					Wheat Districts				Coastal Dairying Districts			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1951 : May	73	107	129	84	102	68	95	141	120	64	46	87	62
June	142	138	127	154	137	140	140	112	123	223	319	382	288
July	34	83	112	40	74	56	97	114	102	9	29	66	54
August	116	142	143	90	129	125	147	124	130	27	62	191	54
September	74	85	146	111	105	79	90	143	121	20	45	309	63
October	37	51	116	53	69	29	61	106	84	51	52	105	58
November	36	53	70	50	53	36	51	62	56	19	16	50	22
December	34	40	38	20	36	29	37	30	32	47	29	34	41
1952 : January	33	18	27	35	27	41	22	23	25	23	34	40	28
February	172	67	28	67	84	174	56	20	49	131	147	50	124
March	114	161	185	188	158	122	159	180	167	98	90	166	105
April	118	169	300	195	200	113	192	296	246	85	100	332	120
May	155	127	237	146	173	169	133	260	216	63	71	82	68
June	92	130	170	57	124	105	139	141	136	139	108	321	154
July	82	144	93	114	107	87	143	91	104	81	130	116	98
August	259	236	95	183	191	266	221	82	141	326	410	390	356
September	52	54	106	33	68	48	58	105	85	62	23	23	47
October	242	147	228	236	210	193	169	230	209	154	165	302	176
November	34	66	155	103	90	34	72	150	115	34	43	174	54

N.—Northern.

C.—Central.

S.—Southern.

W.—Western.

T.—Total, all Districts.

WOOL

28. Number of Sheep, Sheep Shorn, and Production of Wool, New South Wales

Sheep as at 31st March. Sheep Shorn and Wool Production (as in grease) in season ended June

Particulars	1938-39	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52
Sheep mill.	48.9	43.1	46.1	50.4	53.3	54.1	53.7
Sheep shorn mill.	51.5	43.1	43.7	48.1	53.6	52.9	52.7
Wool produced* ... mill. lb.	437.1	432.6	422.3	463.2	515.0	492.1	437.8

* Includes crutchings and wool from skins.

29. Wool Received into Store and Unsold in Store, New South Wales

(Excluding Albury Centre and Joint Organisation Stocks)

Period	Received into Store during period				Unsold in Store at end of period			
	Sydney	New-castle	Goul-burn	Total	Sydney	New-castle	Goul-burn	Total
Thousand bales								
Season : 1946-47	922.8	158.2	42.7	1,123.7	34.5	4.6	0.3	39.4
1947-48	869.2	152.1	46.9	1,068.2	13.7	1.2	0.2	15.1
1948-49	998.9	181.1	54.4	1,234.4	75.7	2.8	0.5	79.0
1949-50	1,066.6	218.9	57.0	1,342.5	11.6	1.3	0.1	13.0
1950-51	1,052.4	176.0	51.2	1,279.6	24.6	1.8	0.4	26.8
1951-52	903.6	164.4	42.7	1,110.7	14.9	0.7	0.2	15.8
1951: July-Nov.	647.3	130.3	37.7	815.3	325.9	43.8	18.5	388.2
1952: July-Nov.	791.2	157.5	44.3	993.0	321.8	76.3	29.8	427.9
1951: August	102.3	17.2	0.8	120.3	121.6	24.5	1.4	147.5
September	158.0	32.9	4.6	195.5	163.0	35.8	6.3	205.1
October	174.7	44.5	15.3	234.5	236.1	44.3	16.8	297.2
November	161.2	30.1	16.8	208.1	325.9	43.8	18.5	388.2
1952: August	101.6	13.3	1.0	115.9	166.0	18.4	1.4	185.8
September	227.0	53.2	7.4	287.6	224.8	45.8	8.8	279.4
October	244.9	49.9	19.2	314.0	302.3	70.0	22.0	394.3
November	159.0	36.8	16.5	212.3	321.8	76.3	29.8	427.9

30. Wool: Sales at Auction, New South Wales

Excluding Albury Centre. Includes small quantities bought-in by Joint Organisation, but excludes sales from stocks held by Joint Organisation.

Period	Wool Sold					Amount Realised			
	Greasy and Scoured			Total		Sydney	New-castle	Goulburn	Total
	Sydney	New-castle	Goulburn	Greasy	Scoured				
Thousand bales *									
Season : 1938-39	1,144.6	32.1	...	1,118.9	57.8	n.a.	n.a.	...	15,521
1946-47	889.8	154.1	42.4	1,014.0	72.3	26,906	4,551	1,453	32,910
1947-48	882.2	148.6	47.0	994.8	83.0	42,881	7,556	2,535	52,972
1949-49	925.4	170.2	54.0	1,079.0	70.6	53,699	10,193	3,439	67,331
1949-50	1,118.4	202.7	57.1	1,293.8	84.4	86,510	16,217	4,987	107,714
1950-51	1,038.6	175.5	50.9	1,194.8	70.2	185,502	32,589	10,113	228,204
1951-52	912.2	165.4	43.3	1,071.9	49.0	85,188	15,943	4,130	105,261
1951 : July-November	345.3	88.3	19.9	433.0	20.5	34,178	8,908	2,161	45,247
1952 : July-November	483.9	81.9	14.6	555.5	24.9	50,635	8,926	1,606	61,167
1951: August	53.8	...	...	51.6	2.2	4,947	...	...	4,947
September	116.3	21.7	...	134.2	3.7	9,449	1,582	...	11,031
October	101.4	36.0	4.7	134.5	7.6	12,129	4,163	506	16,798
November	71.3	30.6	15.2	112.7	4.4	7,304	3,163	1,655	12,122
1952: August	4.1	...	...	4.1	...	402	...	...	402
September	168.1	25.7	...	188.2	5.6	16,665	2,623	...	19,288
October	167.5	25.7	6.0	193.7	5.5	17,995	2,924	631	21,550
November	139.5	30.5	8.6	173.6	5.0	15,101	3,380	974	19,455

* Scoured bales not converted to greasy basis.

31. Prices of Greasy Wool, New South Wales

Season	Average Price at Auction, New South Wales*	Month	Average Price that would be realised if whole N.S.W. clip was sold at price level of current month			
			1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
	Pence per lb.			Pence per lb.		
1938-39	10.3	July	45.0‡	78.5‡	95.0‡	75.0‡
1945-46	15.3†	August	46.0‡	114.5	73.0	75.0‡
1946-47	23.6	September	45.0	118.0	66.0	73.0†
1947-48	37.9	October	52.0	118.0	91.0	78.0†
1948-49	46.8	November	55.5	128.0	80.0	78.0†
1949-50	61.8	December	60.5	129.0	77.0	...
1950-51	145.3	January	74.5	166.0	75.0	...
1951-52	76.5	February	71.0	177.5	69.0	...
		March	69.5	190.5	61.0	...
		April	73.5‡	145.0	63.0	...
		May	81.0	129.0	72.0	...
		June	78.5	95.0	75.0	...

* Excluding Albury (regarded as a Victorian selling centre). prices; does not allow for payments accruing for profits on re-sale of contract wool.

† Based on United Kingdom purchase
‡ Nominal.

32. Wheat Growing in New South Wales

Season	Holdings with 20 acres or more Wheat for Grain	Area under Wheat		Yield of Grain	
		Total	For Grain	Total	Average per acre
	Number	Acres		Bushels	
1936-37 to 1945-46*	15,875†	4,203,047	3,824,667	49,850,000	13.0
1946-47	15,971	4,772,978	4,474,894	15,682,000	3.5
1947-48	16,803	5,355,169	5,043,017	95,227,000	18.9
1948-49	15,674	4,242,969	4,038,447	64,704,000	16.0
1949-50	15,594	4,173,857	4,011,744	81,939,000	20.4
1950-51	14,279	3,441,958	3,328,490	43,273,000	13.0
1951-52	13,147	2,930,170	2,753,317	39,689,000	14.4
1952-53p	n.y.a.	2,800,000‡	n.y.a.	44,500,000§	n.y.a.

* Annual average. † Average of six seasons 1935-36 to 1940-41. ‡ Area actually sown. By mid-September, 1952, the area on which wheat was growing had been reduced by adverse weather conditions to 2,600,000 acres.

§ Final forecast by the Department of Agriculture, based on conditions at the end of November, 1952.

33. Wheat: Prices and Return to Growers, New South Wales, and Prices in Canada

Period	Export Price*	Home Price for Human Consumption§	Net Return, f.o.r. country siding, to N.S.W. Growers||	Canadian No. 1 Northern Wheat; in store, Fort William-Port Arthur and Vancouver||
Year: 1938-39		s. d. per bushel		
1946-47	2 5.1	2 5.9	2 2.8	62.0
1947-48	14 1	3 11.3	10 3.8	244.0
1948-49	19 4.7	6 0.2	13 7.2	287.9
	15 8.2	6 8	10 7.6	226.3
1949-50	† 15 5.2	18 5.6	12 4.6	218.6
1950-51	16 1	18 8.8	11 9 **	212.3
1951-52	16 4.3	20 9	10 10 **	235.0
1952: January	16 6	21 1.5		241.8
February	16 6	21 6		240.0
March	16 6	21 6		230.7
April	16 6	21 6		226.7
May	16 6	21 6		227.1
June	16 6	21 6		217.1
July	16 6	21 6		211.6
August	16 6	21 6		216.5
September	16 6	21 6		218.4
October	16 6	21 6		221.7
November	16 6	21 6		227.3
December	16 6	21 6		221.4

* Annual quotations are the average of the twelve monthly prices, year ended July. Bases are as follows :—
1938-39—Average of shippers' limits for bulk and bagged lots, f.o.r. Sydney.

1946-47 to 1948-49—Basic export selling price of Australian Wheat Board. Average for bulk and bagged wheat, f.o.r., Sydney.

1949-50 to date—Selling prices of Australian Wheat Board for f.a.q. bulk wheat, f.o.b. Sydney (see † and ‡ below).

† Wheat sold under International Wheat Agreement. ‡ Wheat sold in excess of I.W.A. quota.

§ Wholesale price for f.a.q. bulk wheat, f.o.r. Sydney. Annual quotations are the average of the twelve monthly prices, year ended November.

|| Allowing for cost of bags and including governmental assistance to wheat growers. Pool season, generally year ended October.

|| Annual quotations are the average of the twelve monthly prices, year ended July.

** Approximate return, including repayment of tax from Wheat Stabilisation Fund.

34. Whole Milk Production, New South Wales

Period	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52p	1952-53p
Thousand gallons						
July	16,999	15,144	15,635	14,679	13,596	17,615
August	16,074	17,306	17,693	16,964	15,117	19,247
September	18,686	20,556	22,507	22,091	17,588	25,694
October	24,985	27,860	31,028	31,046	24,595	32,219
November	26,299	28,027	34,481	33,397	23,559	
December	35,151	29,714	35,645	35,323	20,380	
March Qr.	97,571	91,087	93,750	93,790	61,930	
June Qr.	59,605	62,221	60,841	50,870	63,350	
Year ended June	295,370	291,915	311,580	298,159	240,115	

NOTE.—The annual average production for the five seasons ended 1939 was 331,963,000 gallons.

35. Butter: Prices, Export and Local, and Return to Farmer

Season	Export*	Sydney Wholesale	Net Return to farmer †	Month	Export*	Sydney Wholesale
s. d. per lb.						
1938-39	1 1.2	1 5	1 1	1951: June	3 0.4	1 11.1
				December	3 3.1	2 9.5
1945-46	1 7.8	1 5.9	1 8.3	1952: June	3 3.1	2 9.5
1946-47	1 11.2	1 5.9	1 8.3	July	3 6.0	3 8.8
1947-48	2 3.3	1 7.5	1 11.9	September	3 6.0	3 8.8
1948-49	2 7.3	1 11.1	2 1.9	October	3 6.0	3 8.8
1949-50	2 9.6	1 11.1	2 4.5	November	3 6.0	3 8.8
1950-51	3 0.4	1 11.1	2 8.2	December	3 6.0	3 8.8
1951-52	3 3.1	2 7.2	3 7p		3 6.0	3 8.8

* United Kingdom contract price f.o.b. Australia (1938-39 excepted). † Average price paid for cream supplied to New South Wales factories, inclusive of government subsidy in 1945-46 and later years.

36. Oversea Trade, New South Wales and Australia

Period	New South Wales			Australia			Gold Production	
	Merchandise							
	Imports	Exports	Excess of Exports	Imports	Exports	Excess of Exports		
£A million f.o.b.								
Year : 1938-39	49.9	37.7	(—) 12.2	113.2	121.5	8.3	14.6	
1946-47	93.0	116.5	+ 23.5	208.3	308.9	100.6	9.9	
1947-48	150.4	134.7	(—) 15.7	338.1	405.0	66.9	9.7	
1948-49	177.2	176.6	(—) 0.6	414.1	541.1	127.0	10.0	
1949-50	214.0	216.6	+ 2.6	536.1	611.6	75.5	12.6	
1950-51	301.7	325.6	+ 23.9	741.3	979.1	237.8	13.8	
1951-52	426.8	193.9	(—) 232.9	1,049.7r	665.2r	(—) 384.5r	13.9	
1951 : July-Oct.	148.3	60.7	(—) 87.6	366.5	199.4	(—) 167.1	4.8	
1952 : July-Oct.	70.8	61.9	(—) 8.9	176.6	234.3	57.7	n.y.a.	
1951 : August	34.1	10.9	(—) 23.2	80.2	45.5	(—) 34.7	1.2	
September	35.9r	12.0	(—) 23.9r	94.9	39.0	(—) 55.9	1.3	
October	46.2	19.9	(—) 26.3	110.9	56.7	(—) 54.2	1.2	
1952 : August	16.3	9.1	(—) 7.2	39.6	41.9	2.3	1.3	
September	18.0	13.1	(—) 4.9	42.4	50.3	7.9	2.0	
October	18.4	24.2	+ 5.8	44.7	84.8	40.1	n.y.a.	

(—) Denotes excess of Imports.

37. Wholesale Trade, New South Wales

Sales of taxable and exempt goods by traders registered under Sales Tax Acts

Period	1938-39	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
	£ million							
July	16.2	25.7	27.8	35.3	36.2	50.6	69.4	58.5
August	15.3	28.7	32.1	39.7	35.7	53.4	69.8	61.3
September	17.5	29.0	32.0	39.1	41.0	57.5	76.0	62.0
October	15.7	26.6	30.9	37.5	44.8	59.2	70.3	
November	16.9	24.7	32.7	39.4	40.1	46.1	57.7	
December	17.0	27.8	34.2	35.1	51.4	62.6	83.6	
March Qr.	45.5	72.2	88.7	107.5	130.9	168.5	191.9	
June Qr.	48.2	85.6	104.1	119.2	157.7	206.7	202.3	
Year ended June	192.3	320.3	382.5	452.8	537.8	704.6	821.0	

38. Retail Trade : Principal City Stores, Sydney

Compiled by Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with Commonwealth Bank

Period	Business Days in Period		Value of Net Sales	Value of Stock	Wages and Salaries Paid	Number of Employees*	Three months ended in month shown	
	Previous Year	Current Year					Value of Net Sales	Wages and Salaries Paid
	Number		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with corresponding period of preceding year.					
Year : 1946	301	302	+ 32.2	+ 3.8	+ 28.0	+ 20.0		
1947	302	302	+ 18.7	+ 32.5	+ 21.5	+ 8.6		
1948	302	303	+ 16.3	+ 20.6	+ 20.6	+ 6.0		
1949	303	302	+ 6.8	+ 6.7	+ 13.8	+ 0.4		
1950	302	303	+ 16.8	+ 5.6	+ 11.7	+ 0.7		
1951	303	301	+ 22.7	+ 26.9	+ 32.8	+ 2.7		
1951 : May	27	26	+ 22.8	+ 23.5	+ 38.2	+ 4.9	+ 31.0	+ 33.2
June	25	25	+ 30.5	+ 26.8	+ 34.4	+ 4.5	+ 33.0	+ 34.2
July	26	26	+ 42.2	+ 31.6	+ 36.2	+ 4.2	+ 30.9	+ 36.3
Aug.	27	27	+ 13.6	+ 38.7	+ 33.9	+ 2.7	+ 26.6	+ 34.8
Sept.	26	25	+ 5.0	+ 37.1	+ 26.7	+ 3.1	+ 17.8	+ 32.2
Oct.	25	26	+ 23.3	+ 34.1	+ 39.8	+ 2.1	+ 13.9	+ 33.4
1952 : May	26	27	— 0.7	+ 23.7	+ 6.7	— 9.1	— 7.8	+ 8.6
June	25	24	— 13.8	+ 15.3	+ 2.2	— 9.7	— 8.6	+ 7.0
July	26	27	— 15.4	+ 5.6	+ 4.0	— 12.4	— 9.6	+ 4.4
Aug.	27	26	— 21.9	— 0.3	— 4.3	— 14.8	— 17.4	+ 0.6
Sept.	25	26	— 9.9	— 3.9	+ 2.4	— 13.8	— 16.2	+ 0.6
Oct.	26	26	— 14.7	— 8.2	— 1.9	— 14.7	— 15.9	— 1.4

* Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 3.

BANKING

Since 1st October, 1951, 16 trading banks have conducted business in Australia. Of these, 12 operate in New South Wales, comprising the 7 major private trading banks, the Commonwealth Bank of Australia, the Rural Bank of N.S.W., and 3 oversea banks.

39. Trading Banks : Deposits and Assets in Australia Average of Weekly Figures

Month	Deposits	Balances due to other Banks	Cash Items	Treasury Bills	Government and Municipal Securities	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted
£ million							
MAJOR PRIVATE TRADING BANKS							
1939 : June	318.0	n.a.	28.6	23.9	22.1	...	291.7
1945 : June	582.5	n.a.	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1947 : June	648.3	2.5	34.4	13.8	80.6	275.4	289.7
1949 : June	817.4	49.8	40.0	11.1	62.5	381.2	383.3
1950 : June	1,004.9	45.8	51.1	20.2	96.5	442.8	427.2
1951 : June	1,237.7	63.2	50.5	32.8	93.0	569.6	509.5
1952 : June	1,122.9	48.0	61.2	35.8	62.6	303.3	691.2
1951 : August	1,190.6	61.6	56.3	35.4	81.5	523.0	541.6
September	1,177.3	61.7	54.8	33.5	75.8	519.1	568.5
October	1,179.2	66.5	56.1	23.5	68.2	509.8	593.8
1952 : August	1,059.5	21.2	68.4	59.5	65.5	190.5	690.4
September	1,054.1	17.0	66.7	69.3	65.6	185.7	682.0
October	1,077.7	13.4	69.0	97.1	66.3	163.8	673.4
COMMONWEALTH BANK—GENERAL BANKING DIVISION							
1947 : June	58.6	0.3	5.7	1.1	33.9	...	21.6
1949 : June	68.2	2.5	4.7	...	34.4	...	36.6
1950 : June	84.4	2.8	4.9	6.5	29.8	...	52.7
1951 : June	119.7	2.3	6.9	36.5	15.1	...	68.5
1952 : June	109.1	3.4	7.1	23.0	22.1	...	71.2
1951 : August	110.4	2.7	6.5	32.5	9.7	...	72.8
September	107.0	2.5	5.5	30.5	8.4	...	73.6
October	108.9	2.5	6.4	29.1	9.7	...	75.3
1952 : August	104.9	3.6	26.6*	4.6	24.4	...	62.2
September	104.8	3.7	26.9*	5.6	27.5	...	58.8
October	109.3	3.9	24.1*	6.6	33.6	...	57.4
ALL TRADING BANKS							
1947 : June	722.7	3.0	42.4	16.2	126.2	277.2	344.8
1949 : June	913.1	52.5	48.0	12.2	111.5	382.8	461.9
1950 : June	1,128.4	48.8	59.4	27.9	139.0	447.8	531.2
1951 : June	1,407.4	65.9	62.4	73.8	123.1	572.6	635.5
1952 : June	1,282.2	52.2	72.0	59.3	99.4	305.0	827.9
1951 : August	1,349.3	64.6	68.1	69.8	106.4	526.0	672.8
September	1,331.7	64.3	64.6	65.8	99.4	522.1	701.2
October	1,335.0	69.2	66.3	54.4	93.0	512.8	729.5
1952 : August	1,211.8	25.9	98.1	64.3	104.6	191.8	817.6
September	1,205.4	21.9	96.3	75.1	107.8	187.0	806.1
October	1,223.9	18.4	96.0	104.0	114.4	164.9	797.1

* Includes special deposit with Central Bank.

40. Trading Banks : Deposits and Advances in New South Wales Average of Weekly Figures

Month	Major Private Trading Banks			Commonwealth Bank*		All Trading Banks	
	Deposits			Commonwealth Bank*		All Trading Banks	
	Not Bearing Interest	Bearing Interest	Total	Advances	Deposits	Advances	Deposits
£ million							
1947 : June	174.6	69.7	244.3	116.5	33.3	12.6	286.8
1949 : June	228.1	73.2	301.3	150.4	40.1	18.0	358.0
1950 : June	311.8	82.2	394.0	166.2	48.6	26.1	470.1
1951 : June	386.0	81.9	467.9	197.9	60.0	36.1	560.8
1952 : June	345.7	67.9	413.6	276.0	61.8	38.6	507.3
1951 : Aug.	370.9	82.5	453.4	206.5	58.1	38.5	543.7
Sept.	366.7	80.0	446.7	219.1	57.2	38.5	535.3
Oct.	367.5	78.6	446.1	230.9	58.3	39.3	535.5
1952 : Aug.	323.5	65.7	389.2	274.1	59.6	27.3	479.5
Sept.	320.8	65.8	386.6	271.3	59.8	26.7	476.4
Oct.	329.3	65.7	395.0	268.9	62.4	26.1	487.4

* General Banking Division.

41. Trading Banks : Debits to Customers' Accounts, New South Wales

"Debits" refer to all trading banks operating in N.S.W., excluding accounts of Australian Governments at city banks and central banking business of the Commonwealth Bank.

Period	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
Weekly Average—£ million.							
July	56.3	66.6	79.2	91.2	121.3	159.3	149.0
August	51.8	60.6	71.0	80.9	109.2	141.9	130.1
September	57.1	64.4	77.4	88.0	126.3	153.0	143.0
October	57.2	67.8	81.5	99.0	135.5	163.0	152.7
November	58.1	72.5	82.0	107.9	147.9	170.5	159.8
December	59.4	71.0	87.7	112.2	158.0	175.9	
January	51.9	59.6	74.8	96.8	131.6	146.2	
February	58.5	72.1	83.5	108.7	161.1	155.3	
March	59.9	68.6	83.9	118.6	160.0	152.1	
April	59.8	69.7	82.5	108.8	161.1	153.3	
May	62.8	75.0	92.8	122.6	167.3	155.9	
June	64.3	82.0	97.3	121.2	168.2	158.4	
Year	58.1	69.4	83.1	104.9	145.1	156.6	

42. Savings Banks in New South Wales and Australia

Period	New South Wales					Australia	
	Active Accounts*	Deposits	Interest Credited	Withdrawals	Depositors' Balances*	Active Accounts*	Depositors' Balances*
						Thousand	£ thousand
1938-39	1,330	66,577	1,610	67,155	87,474	3,858	245,587
1945-46	1,911	191,112	3,801	156,874	236,242	5,467	663,554
1946-47	1,967	158,994	4,054	167,922	231,368	5,593	660,015
1947-48	2,013	160,875	3,991	159,270	236,964	5,728	681,318
1948-49	2,072	171,622	4,062	168,165	244,483	5,890	714,219
1949-50	2,138	201,479	4,208	191,296	258,874	6,105	762,087
1950-51	2,194	253,472	4,405	232,285	284,466	6,307	837,444
1951-52	2,247	261,966	4,829	246,729	304,532	6,494	891,898
1951 : September	2,174	20,804		19,340	288,882	6,283	852,392
October	2,182	22,875		21,107	290,650	6,316	856,802
November	2,190	23,414		21,595	292,469	6,332	861,679
1952 : September	2,220	21,866		20,457	310,002	6,467	909,954
October	2,227	24,285		21,488	312,799	6,487	918,043
November	2,232	20,374		20,952	312,221	n.y.a.	

* At end of period.

Savings Certificates.—The issue of savings certificates ceased on 31st January, 1949. The net amount outstanding at 31st July, 1952, was £16,503,000 in New South Wales and £41,275,000 in Australia.

43. Oversea Exchange Rates

Mean of Buying and Selling rates for telegraphic transfers quoted by Commonwealth Bank, average of daily rates.

Australia on—	Quotation	1938-39	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1952
		Average	June	June	June	June	June	November
London ...	£A to £stg.100	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25	125.25
New Zealand ...	£A to £N.Z.100	100.33	100.25	124.27	124.27	124.27	124.27	124.27
South Africa ...	£A. to £S.A.100	124.70	124.88	124.88	124.88	124.88	125.08	125.08
Montreal ...	Can. \$ to £A.1	3.79	3.54	3.22	2.46	2.39	2.18	2.18
New York ...	U.S. \$ to £A.1	3.78	3.22	3.22	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.24
France ...	francs to £A.1	141.75	383.24	875.85	782.44	782.44	776.35	788.43
Belgium ...	francs to £A.1	111.58	141.02	141.02	111.78	111.78	111.16	111.76
India ..	rupees to £A.1	10.69	10.64	10.64	10.64	10.64	10.64	10.64

44. Interest Rates, New South Wales

Period	Private First Mortgages Registered*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†		Trading Banks‡				Savings Bank Deposits‡		Treasury Bills‡ (Discount)	
	Urban	Rural	Short-dated : 2 years	Long-dated : 12 years	Fixed Deposits			Over-draft (Max.)	To £500	£500 to £1,000		
					3 months	24 months	To £10,000					
Per cent. per annum												
Year : 1938-39	5.5	5.1	3.67	3.85	2.00	3.00	3.00	5.75	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75
1945-46	4.7	4.4	2.18	3.24	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.75	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1947-48	4.4	4.3	2.34	3.17	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1948-49	4.4	4.3	2.07	3.15	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
1949-50	4.4	4.3	1.95	3.13	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
1950-51	4.4	4.3	1.99	3.21	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
1951-52	4.4	4.3	2.05	3.95	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
1951 : September	4.4	4.3	2.04	3.83	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
October	4.4	4.4	2.01	3.80	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
November	4.4	4.4	2.02	3.76	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
December	4.4	4.4	1.99	3.75	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
1952 : January	4.4		2.04	3.82	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
February	4.4	4.3	2.03	3.82	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
March	4.4	4.3	2.00	3.81	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
April	4.4	4.3	2.07	4.19	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
May	4.4	4.2	2.13	4.43	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
June	4.4	4.2	2.21	4.62	0.50	1.50	1.00	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
July	4.5	4.3	2.40	4.51	1.00	1.75	1.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	0.75	0.75
August	4.5	4.4	2.58	4.49	1.00	1.75	1.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	1.00	1.00
September	4.5	4.4	2.94	4.61	1.00	1.75	1.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	1.00	1.00
October	4.6	4.4	3.05	4.68	1.00	1.75	1.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	1.00	1.00
November	4.7	4.4	3.15	4.62	1.00	1.75	1.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	1.00	1.00

* Average for year or for 3 months ended month shown. † Compiled by Commonwealth Bank; average for year or as at last Wednesday in month. ‡ Rate current at end of period. ¶ 1½ per cent. to limit of £1,300 until March, 1942.

45. Index of Value of Shares on Sydney Stock Exchange

The index relates to the value of ordinary shares on the Sydney Stock Exchange of principal companies (excluding banks), whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales. The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £1 of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average of all the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made for changes in capital structure.

Month	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies	10 Retail Companies	8 Public Utility Companies	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies	5 Insurance Companies	Total, 75* Companies	34 Active Shares included in foregoing
1939 : Aug.	212.6	168.2	156.0	118.2	263.9	174.4	181.9
1945 : Sept.	242.7	207.8	170.8	146.7	264.6	195.8	210.3
1949 : June	326.9	274.4	153.1	171.7	462.3	242.4	246.4
Dec.	365.6	295.3	158.1	193.1	497.3	265.9	273.7
1950 : June	399.3	318.7	155.3	227.4	576.7	293.6	297.5
Dec.	468.3	356.8	164.6	279.3	683.6	334.9	334.3
1951 : June	529.8	397.6	167.3	301.6	757.1	366.6	357.0
Nov.	444.4	319.7	156.0	249.6	754.7	313.2	302.2
Dec.	426.2	303.6	153.5	232.5	743.7	301.4	290.7
1952 : Jan.	419.3	301.5	153.3	227.2	732.6	296.6	286.5
Feb.	395.0	282.8	152.0	213.6	702.3	281.9	270.3
Mar.	382.1	276.0	149.4	205.2	635.8	271.9	262.3
Apr.	353.6	263.6	148.9	193.5	598.0	257.7	248.0
May	363.1	262.6	150.1	194.5	584.0	260.1	253.5
June	358.2	257.1	154.4	189.0	580.5	256.7	250.7
July	366.8	259.1	154.3	199.1	570.3	259.7	258.1
Aug.	365.9	260.4	154.8	201.1	568.0	258.5	255.3
Sept.	356.2	256.4	156.5	197.9	565.2	253.2	249.6
Oct.	355.3	247.4	152.1	194.2	559.9	249.0	248.6
Nov.	352.7	246.0	151.9	188.6	566.9	247.6	247.4

* Including 24 miscellaneous companies.

46. Real Estate Transactions and Crop, Wool, and Stock Mortgages Registered in New South Wales

Period	Real Estate Conveyances and Transfers		Mortgages*	Crop Liens	Wool Liens†	Livestock Mortgages †
	Number		£ thousand			
Year : 1938-39	50,295	35,272	25,068	1,938	3,064	1,735
1947-48	79,694	60,202	30,924	460	7,100	2,011
1942-49	86,201	62,229	32,518	333	2,391	2,763
1949-50	105,589	125,952	57,382	460	3,115	2,845
1950-51	108,732	192,311	70,600	309	4,828	3,487
1951-52	95,857	179,581	77,212	514	4,371	3,578
1951 : July-Nov.	46,943	89,884	36,764	230	2,240	2,069
1952 : July-Nov.	34,314	57,700	32,393	267	1,494	1,130
1951 : Sept.	8,485	17,064	5,494	32	405	326
Oct.	9,236	15,406	8,235	42	266	282
Nov.	8,945	15,716	8,537	75	362	403
1952 : Sept.	6,910	11,329	5,807	97	224	176
Oct.	7,906	13,135	9,363	43	270	242
Nov.	5,572	9,194	3,828	39	184	120

* As consideration is not recorded in many mortgages, the amount is understated ; it relates to mortgages in fixed amounts for fixed periods and excludes fluctuating advances secured by mortgage. † Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

47. Life Assurance, New South Wales.

(a) New Policies issued (exclusive of annuities)*.

Period	Ordinary Department		Industrial Department		Total Sum Assured
	Policies	Sum Assured	Policies	Sum Assured	
	Number	£ thousand	Number	£ thousand	£ thousand
Year† : 1939	50,520	18,179	156,787	7,540	25,719
1947	98,149	43,268	115,181	10,241	53,509
1948	99,282	47,956	115,336	11,076	59,032
1949	94,665	49,357	113,568	11,332	60,689
1950	98,015	58,666	106,754	11,136	69,802
1951	101,683	78,187	97,361	11,526	89,713
1951 : Jan.-Sept.	72,049	54,920	73,873	8,557	63,477
1952 : Jan.-Sept.	77,365	55,476	78,638	10,361	65,837
1951 : July	7,575	6,866	10,214	† 1,193	8,059
August	9,492	7,564	8,226	984	8,548
September	9,989	7,089	10,731	1,333	8,422
1952 : July	9,184	7,341	8,399	1,105	8,446
August	9,169	6,271	6,861	931	7,202
September	11,234	7,380	13,008	1,769	9,149

* Includes operations of Government Insurance Office of New South Wales. † Annual figures are aggregates of yearly returns for "various balance" dates (mainly in September or December of year specified).

(b) New Loans Granted by Life Assurance Companies in New South Wales* (exclusive of advances of premiums).

Period	On Mortgage of Real Estate	On Companies' Policies	On Other Securities	Total Loans Granted
		£ thousand		
Year : 1947	2,799	789	1,452	5,040
1948	5,828	861	2,540	9,229
1949	9,264	931	2,913	13,108
1950	16,184	1,117	3,873	21,174
1951	20,433	1,228	4,935	26,596
1951 : Jan.-Sept.	15,569	895	3,746	20,210
1952 : Jan.-Sept.	11,403	1,325	2,666	15,394
1951 : July	1,733	88	479	2,300
August	1,673	134	418	2,225
September	1,981	86	333	2,400
1952 : July	1,047	166	353	1,566
August	1,178	173	258	1,609
September	1,176	146	230	1,552

* The Government Insurance Office of New South Wales is not included.

48. Commonwealth Government: Revenue and Expenditure.

REVENUE			EXPENDITURE		
Item	July-November		Item	July-November	
	1951	1952		1951	1952
£ thousand					
Taxes—			Social Services*—		
Customs	49,820	28,224	Invalid, Age Pensions	22,780	28,471
Excise	38,293	45,152	Child Endowment	21,434	22,267
Sales	34,950	35,614	Hospital Benefits	3,279	2,439
Income Tax and Social Services			Other	8,251	11,773
Contribution	107,892	171,319	Total, Social Services* ...	55,744	64,950
Wool Deductions	10,483	(-)1,404	To States—		
Payroll	14,957	16,499	Tax Reimbursements ...	39,949	45,272
Estate	3,341	3,353	Other	15,799	18,629
Entertainments	2,385	2,674	Capital Works ...	41,111	38,384
Other	992	1,290	Post Office‡ ...	22,045	26,733
Total Taxes	263,123	302,721	Broadcasting‡ ...	1,682	1,940
Post Office	22,969	26,569	Railways‡ ...	1,205	1,335
Broadcasting	1,017	1,835	Territories‡ ...	3,897	3,419
Railways	915	1,198	Defence Services ...	50,622	77,379
Territories	657	642	War Services, 1914-18 & 1939-45‡	21,158	26,596
Other	6,045	9,549	Subsidies ...	16,247	10,476
Primary Production†	294,726	342,514	Debt Charges ...	31,245	31,906
	9,511	4,662	Other	25,878	29,705
Total Revenue	304,237	347,176	Primary Production† ...	9,511	4,662
			Total Expenditure	336,093	381,386

* Actual Expenditure from National Welfare Fund.

† Self-balancing items.

‡ Excluding debt charges.

Expenditure from Loan Fund for War and Repatriation in the five months ended November (£2,084,000 in 1951, and £2,275,000 in 1952), is included above. Other loan expenditure in this period consisted of Advances to States for Housing, £10,050,000 in 1951 and £11,025,000 in 1952.

Commonwealth Treasury Bills on issue in Australia at 30th November amounted to £183,280,000 in 1951 and £238,280,000 in 1952.

49. New South Wales Government: Revenue and Expenditure

REVENUE			EXPENDITURE		
Item	July-November		Item	July-November	
	1951	1952		1951	1952
£ thousand					
Governmental—					
From Commonwealth—			Interest, Exchange, Sinking Fund and Loan Management ...	8,241	8,470
Towards Interest	1,216	1,216	Less—Recoups from other Activities ...	703	553
Reimbursement of Taxes ...	15,965	18,035	Net Debt Charges ...	7,538	7,917
Stamp and Probate Duty ...	5,128	5,253	Other than Debt Charges—		
Other Taxes	1,363	1,610	Governmental	23,853	29,655
Land	947	613	Business Undertakings—		
Services	1,034	1,189	Railways ...	24,170	29,264
Other	3,489	4,174	Trams and Buses ...	4,972	5,655
Total Governmental	29,142	32,090	Sydney Harbour ...	552	617
Business Undertakings—			Total Expenditure	61,085	73,108
Railways	23,510	30,451			
Trams and Buses	4,276	4,845			
Sydney Harbour	918	936			
Total Revenue	57,846	68,322			

Loan Expenditure on works and services in the five months ended November was gross £17,687,000 and net (i.e., gross less repayments to loan account) £17,133,000 in 1951, compared with gross £21,936,000 and net £21,435,000 in 1952.

50. Australian Export Price Index

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician from prices of twenty commodities which normally constitute about 80 per cent. of all Australian exports. The prices are multiplied by the average annual exports (production in the case of gold) in the years 1933-34 to 1935-36.

Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=100

Period	Wool	Wheat	Butter	Metals*	Meats†	All Groups‡		
	§ (a)	45.63 49.05	17.06 18.34	11.36 12.21	6.83 7.34	Excluding Gold 100.00 ...	Including Gold 100.00 ...	
Year :	1938-39	79	66	101	84	96	82	83
	1945-46	117	213	147	196	123	148	146
	1947-48	287	420	193	372	146	296	283
	1948-49	365	413	233	478	171	348	332
	1949-50	473	400	250	421	196	399	383
	1950-51	999	432	271	689	209	690	654
	1951-52	564	424	291	811	263	492	471
1951 :	March	1,437	428	271	739	208	912	860
	June	717	447	271	751	219	562	535
	September	498	445	291	862	237	465	445
	December	581	416	291	860	271	503	481
1952 :	March	460	416	291	817	273	442	424
	May	543	416	291	711	273	474	454
	June	566	416	291	641	273	480	460
	July	566¶	416	313	621	294	483	462
	August	566¶	416	313	613	294	483	462
	September	543p	416	313	603	294	471p	451
	October	588p	416	313	501	321	488p	467p

* Non-ferrous—Silver, copper, tin, zinc, lead. † Beef, lamb, mutton, pork. ‡ Includes also sugar, dried fruits, tallow, and hides. § Percentage distribution of base aggregate for "All Groups" (a) Including Gold and (b) Excluding Gold. ¶ Nominal.

51. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician. Prices are drawn mainly from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally produced building materials, and one or two minor commodities, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets.

From August, 1950, to 30th June, 1951, a bounty was paid on raw wool purchased for local manufacture. The effective price, that is the open market (auction room) price less bounty, has been used in calculating the index numbers in this table.

Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=100

Period	Metals and Coal	Textiles	Building Materials	Total Basic Materials	Foodstuffs and Tobacco	Goods Principally Imported*	Goods Principally Home-produced	Total, All Groups	
Year :	1938-39	103	82	97	99	103	99	102	101
	1945-46	130	152	177	149	135	178	126	141
	1947-48	146	283	190	166	153	192	145	159
	1948-49	185	342	198	188	175	201	173	181
	1949-50	214	434	225	214	198	223	198	205
	1950-51	256	641	268	264	232	256	242	246
	1951-52	343	577	370	321	281	288	305	300
1951 :	Sept.	314	566	320	301	282	276	297	291
	Oct.	320	698	344	315	266	282	291	288
	Nov.	341	633	362	324	261	289	290	290
	Dec.	344	616	364	322	270	286	298	294
1952 :	Jan.	346	605	365	323	266	286	294	292
	Feb.	363	560	394	332	280	295	307	304
	Mar.	366	504	394	330	289	295	313	308
	Apr.	370	517	395	332	294	296	318	312
	May	379	559	433	347	294	301	325	318
	June	379	570	433	349	298	301	330	321
	July	392	570	435	354	304	301	338	327
	Aug.	394	577	418	351	304	294	339	325
	Sept.	400	561	418	352	295	294	333	321
	Oct.	391	589	418	352	283	295	323	314

* Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index. This Index does not measure changes in import prices generally.

52. Wholesale Price Index Numbers, Certain Countries
 Base : Average 3 years ended June, 1939=100.

Period	Australia	New Zealand	South Africa	United Kingdom	Canada	United States	France
	Commonwealth Statistician	Government Statistician	Census and Statistics Office	Board of Trade	Economist	Dominion Statistician *	Bureau of Labor Statistics
Year : 1938-39	101	102	100	96	93	95	95
1945-46	141	157	159	167	161	132	133
1947-48	159	173	174	203	205	175	191
1948-49	181	183	186	218	218	195	194
1949-50	205	184	195	237	235	195	186
1950-51	246	210	216	288	283	224	211
1951-52	300	n.y.a.	252	321	297	229	213
1950 : Sept.	228	201	208	266	268	217	202
Dec.	237	205	214	286	282	220	212
1951 : Mar.	268	217	221	306	298	236	220
June	277	226	233	314	299	237	218
Sept.	291	231	238	318	293	234	214
Dec.	294	243	256	323	301	232	215
1952 : Jan.	292	248	258	327	302	231	214
Feb.	304	251	260	322	297	227	213
Mar.	308	250	261	325	299	225	212
Apr.	312	251	262	322	297	221	211
May	318	n.y.a.	265	320	294	219	211
June	321	n.y.a.	266	320	297	221	210
July	327	n.y.a.	268	320	296	220	212
Aug.	325	n.y.a.	270	317	293	n.y.a.	212

* New Series.

† New Series. Base : 1949=100.

53. Retail Price Index Numbers ("C" Series)

Base : Weighted Average for six Capital Cities in 1923-27=1000

(a) Sydney (Group Indexes and "All Items")

Quarter	Food and Groceries	Rent, 4 and 5 Rooms	Clothing	Miscellaneous Items	Total "All Items"	
					Index Number	Increase from Sept. Qr., 1939 Per cent.
1939 : September	930	1039	841	939	933	..
1945 : June	1040	1043	1410	1163	1141	22
1947 : June	1096	1044	1540	1187	1194	28
1948 : June	1235	1046	1748	1267	1305	40
1949 : June	1384	1048	1980	1347	1425	53
1950 : June	1518	1049	2307	1446	1564	68
1950 : September	1599	1050	2373	1473	1613	73
December	1713	1050	2447	1527	1680	80
1951 : March	1826	1051	2541	1565	1749	88
June	1943	1051	2819	1689	1875	101
September	2226	1053	2900	1753	2007	115
December	2401	1056	2964	1836	2100	125
1952 : March	2526	1059	3025	1877	2167	132
June	2727	1089	3098	1997	2284	145
September	2705	1137	3125	2020	2298	146

(b) Districts of New South Wales ("All Items")

Quarter	Sydney	Newcastle	Broken Hill	Goulburn	Bathurst	Five Towns*
1939 : September	933	897	943	914	881	930
1945 : June	1141	1099	1193	1111	1089	1138
1947 : June	1194	1150	1237	1160	1147	1191
1948 : June	1305	1263	1364	1271	1263	1302
1949 : June	1425	1393	1504	1421	1393	1424
1950 : June	1564	1519	1646	1555	1522	1562
1950 : September	1613	1552	1717	1597	1570	1610
December	1680	1628	1790	1664	1641	1678
1951 : March	1749	1724	1834	1739	1707	1748
June	1875	1853	1939	1858	1825	1874
September	2007	1957	2031	1991	1954	2003
December	2100	2071	2182	2096	2040	2099
1952 : March	2167	2115	2246	2148	2094	2164
June	2284	2231	2360	2277	2228	2281
September	2298	2241	2390	2253	2263	2295

* Weighted average for foregoing five towns.

54. Basic Wage : Sydney, Adult Males

Month of Change.	Amount per week.	Month of Change.	Amount per week.	Month of Change.	Amount per week.	Month of Change.	Amount per week.
1939: June	82	1943: Feb.	98	1946: Aug.	100	1950: Feb.	135
Sept.	81	May	98	Nov.	101	May	138
Dec.	82	Aug.	100	Dec.*	108	Aug.	142
1940: Feb.	82	Nov.	99	1947: Feb.	108	Nov.	146
May	83	1944: Feb.	99	May	110	Dec.*	165
Aug.	85	May	99	Aug.	110	1951: Feb.	173
Nov.	85	Aug.	99	Nov.	112	May	180
1941: Feb.	88	1945: Feb.	99	1948: Feb.	114	Aug.	193
May	88	May	98	May	116	Nov.	207
Aug.	89	Aug.	98	Aug.	120	1952: Feb.	216
Nov.	89	1946: Feb.	99	Nov.	122	May	223
1942: Feb.	91	Nov.	99	1949: Feb.	124	Aug.	235
May	93	1946: Feb.	99	May	127	Nov.	237
Aug.	95	May	99	Aug.	130		
Nov.	97			Nov.	132		

* As a result of judgments of the Commonwealth Arbitration Court, special increases were awarded: in December, 1946, 7s. and in December, 1950, 19s.

Female Wages.—The minimum wage per week payable (Sydney) to adult females was:

1950: Dec. 123s. 6d. 1951: Aug. 144s. 6d. 1952: May 167s.

1951: Feb. 129s. 6d. Nov. 155s. Aug. 176s.

May 135s. 1952: Feb. 162s. Nov. 177s. 6d.

55. Average Nominal Weekly Wage Rates and Average Weekly Hours of Labour, New South Wales

Compiled by Commonwealth Statistician. The nominal wage and hour figures are in course of revision. The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as an index of changes expressed in money and hour terms.

End of Month	Average Nominal Weekly Wage Rate				Average Weekly Standard Working Hours	
	Amount—shillings		Index Number			
	Adult Males	Adult Females	Adult Males*	Adult Females†	Adult Males	Adult Females
1939 : Sept.	95.8	52.7	1870	1939	44.0	43.9
1945 : Sept.	121.1	72.3	2362	2660	43.5	43.9
1947 : June‡	132.7	82.3	2589	3029	43.5	43.9
Dec.	141.3	84.3	2757	3103	41.1	41.8
1948 : June§	149.1	92.4	2909	3403	40.0	40.0
Dec.	159.8	100.0	3117	3681	40.0	40.0
1949 : June	165.4	103.5	3227	3811	40.0	40.0
Dec.	171.9	108.1	3355	3979	40.0	40.0
1950 : June	179.3	114.3	3499	4207	40.0	40.0
Dec.	209.5	139.9	4088	5151	40.0	40.0
1951 : Mar.	216.7	144.2	4228	5308	40.0	40.0
June	228.6	151.0	4461	5559	40.0	40.0
Sept.	240.2	156.0	4686	5742	40.0	40.0
Dec.	255.0	171.1	4974	6297	40.0	40.0
1952 : Mar.	263.5	178.3	5141	6563	40.0	40.0
June	270.4	183.1	5277	6739	40.0	40.0
Sept.	281.7	191.8	5496	7062	40.0	40.0

* Base : Weighted average for Australia in April, 1911 (51s. 3d.) = 1000. † Base: Weighted average for Australia in April, 1914 (27s. 2d.) = 1000. § Forty-hour week under State awards from 1st July, 1947. ¶ Forty-hour week under Commonwealth awards from 1st January, 1948.